

Review Article

INDIAN FRESH WATER ZOOPLANKTON: A REVIEW

Fathibi K^{1,2}, Embalil Mathachan Aneesh^{2*} and Ambalaparambil Vasu Sudhikumar¹

^{1,2}Department of Zoology, Christ College Irinjalakuda, Department of Zoology, University of Calicut

²Communicable Disease Research Laboratory, Department of Zoology, St. Joseph's College, Irinjalakuda

DOI: <http://dx.doi.org/10.24327/ijrsr.2017.0810.0998>

ARTICLE INFO

Article History:

Received 10th July, 2017

Received in revised form 14th

August, 2017

Accepted 08th September, 2017

Published online 28th October, 2017

Key Words:

Zooplankton, water quality, diversity, pollution indicator

ABSTRACT

Global human population growth rate increasing rapidly and has significant impact on natural resources. It reduces the natural water quality. Assessment of zooplankton gives valuable information about the management and restoration of aquatic ecosystem. Zooplanktons are minute aquatic animal that live all or part of their life as plankton. They play an important role in the aquatic food web by providing crucial source of food to a number of aquatic animals especially for fishes. Some of the zooplankton groups act as pollution indicator. Zooplankton communities are typically diverse and occur in almost all type of aquatic habitat. Zooplankton communities are highly sensitive to environmental variation, their growth and distribution depends on some biotic and abiotic factors. As a result, change in their abundance, and species diversity or community composition, can provide important indications of environmental variation. This review is an attempt to list out Indian freshwater zooplankton in a single platform.

Copyright © Fathibi K et al, 2017, this is an open-access article distributed under the terms of the Creative Commons Attribution License, which permits unrestricted use, distribution and reproduction in any medium, provided the original work is properly cited.

INTRODUCTION

Water, the basis of life on earth is the most precious of all natural resources and covers about three quarters of the surface of our planet. Freshwater ecosystems provide vital resources for humans and are the sole habitat for an extraordinarily rich, endemic, and sensitive biota, which constitute larger part of our biosphere (Palmeri, Barausse, & Jorgensen, 2013). Due to increased population and manmade activities like use of fertilizers in agriculture it is highly polluted with different harmful contaminants. So that regular checking of the quality of drinking water is essential for healthy population. Zooplankton is the best indicator of water quality in aquatic ecosystem (Litchman, Ohman, & Kiørboe, 2013), can react to water quality change by making changes in species composition, abundance and by morphological abnormalities (Telesh 2004).

Zooplanktons are minute aquatic organisms size ranging from a few microns to a millimeter or more. They include representatives of almost every taxon of the animal kingdom (Goswami 2004) that live all (holoplankton) or part (meroplankton) of their life as plankton (Lindeque et al 2013) plays an important role in the aquatic ecosystem. They are non motile or very weak swimmers drifting in ocean, seas and fresh water bodies and are greatly associated with changes in

phytoplankton community (Perbiche-Neves et al 2016), increase in phytoplankton population is most favorable for growth of zooplankton population (Kumar et al 2011). They feed on phytoplankton or other members of zooplankton, so they act as important role in the food web (ward et al 2012) by acting as major mode of energy transfer between phytoplankton and fish (Duxbury et al. 2002; Telesh 2004). That is zooplanktons are one of the major primary consumer in most of the aquatic ecosystems. The biotic component of the aquatic ecosystem is strongly related to the diversity, abundance and seasonality of the zooplankton (Jose R et al 2012), combinations of low food quality and high fish predation cause zooplankton elimination (Danielsdottir et al 2007). Not only the biotic factors, the physicochemical parameters like temperature, pH, turbidity, BoD, CoD etc may affect the zooplankton distribution (Raut et al 2015), seasonal variation also alter the zooplankton abundance (Goswami et al 2012; Jomet et al 2014; Reddy et al 2016; Das et al 2016; Kumar et al 2011; Dede et al 2015). Local environmental factors and regional processes such as dispersal can regulate the distribution of zooplankton. Dispersal is promoted by different way. Transport through wind and atmosphere is the most frequent mode of dispersal. Water flow, activities of the animals mainly human beings (by the introduction of aquatic species and recreational boating) (Havel et al 2004).

*Corresponding author: Embalil Mathachan Aneesh

Communicable Disease Research Laboratory, Department of Zoology, St. Joseph's College, Irinjalakuda

Table 1 List of Rotifers found in Indian freshwater ecosystem

species	Reference
<i>Anuraeopsis sp.</i>	Kar et al 2016a ; Kar et al 2016b; Slatchia et al 2013; Ghosh et al 2015; Das et al 2016a; Dalal et al 2013
<i>Anuraeopsis fissa</i>	Kumar et al 2010; Bhat th et al 2014; Amalesh et al 2014; Vanjare et al 2013; Riddhi et al 2011; Pandey et al 2014; Manickam et al 2014; Maibam et al 2016; Manivelu et al 2016; Manickam et al 2015
<i>Aneuropopsis navicula</i>	Manickam et al 2014; Manickam et al 2015
<i>Ascomorpha sp.</i>	Sarwade et al 2014; Bhat et al 2014; Kar et al 2016b; Kar et al 2016a; Vanjare et al 2013; Ghosh et al 2015; Sarkar et al 2016; Das et al 2016a; Kapoor 2015
<i>Ascomorpha ovalis</i>	Thirupathaiah et al 2012; Sharma et al 2010; Sree et al 2017; Rao et al 2017; Rao 2017
<i>Asplanchna sp.</i>	Kumar et al 2010; Thirupathaiah et al 2012; Bhat et al 2014; Bhat th et al 2014; Dhembare 2011; Lahane et al 2013; Kar et al 2016b; Gautham et al 2016; Malik et al 2016; Kar et al 2016a; Sharma et al 2016; Tidame et al 2012; Watkar et al 2013; Slatchia et al 2013; Shiv et al 2017; Sree et al 2017; Ahmad et al 2011; Dey et al 2015; Majumder et al 2015; Mruthyunjaya et al 2016; Kadam 2016; Rao et al 2017; Maibam et al 2016; Ghosh et al 2015; Singh et al 2012; Biswas 2015; Watkar et al 2015; Das et al 2016a; Rao 2017; Kapoor 2015; Das BK et al 2016
<i>Asplanchna brightwelli</i>	Kumar et al 2010; Rajagopal et al 2010; Shukla et al 2016; Pandey et al 2015; Rai et al 2016; Vaidya et al 2008; Rajashekhar et al 2009; Ramesh et al 2016; Vanjare et al 2013; Riddhi et al 2011; Pandey et al 2014; Vanjare et al 2010; Manickam et al 2014; Bhanja et al 2014; Majagi et al 2009; Manivelu et al 2016; Adhikari et al 2017; Manickam et al 2015; Kumar et al 2012; Sultana et al 2016
<i>Asplanchna herricki</i>	Amalesh et al 2014; Riddhi et al 2011
<i>Asplanchna intermedia</i>	Bhavan et al 2016; Sharma et al 2015; Manickam et al 2014; Manickam et al 2015
<i>Asplanchna multiceps</i>	Amalesh et al 2014
<i>Asplanchna priodonta</i>	Jose et al 2012; Amalesh et al 2014; Imran et al 2016; Sontakke et al 2014; Rajashekhar et al 2009; Riddhi et al 2011; Majagi et al 2009
<i>Asplanchna reticulata</i>	Amalesh et al 2014
<i>Asplanchnopsis sp.</i>	Bhat et al 2014; Riddhi et al 2011; Kapoor 2015
<i>Asplanchnopus sp.</i>	Vaidya et al 2008
<i>Asplanchnopus hyalinus</i>	Vanjare et al 2013
<i>Asplanchnopus multiceps</i>	Pandey et al 2014; Vanjare et al 2010
<i>Atrochus sp.</i>	Malik et al 2016
<i>Branchinecta ferox</i>	Shukla et al 2016
<i>Brachionus sp.</i>	Dhembare 2011; Kar et al 2016a; Gautham et al 2016; Malik et al 2016; Kar et al 2016b; Sharma et al 2016; Veerendra et al 2012; Tidame et al 2012; Pradhan 2014; Acharya 2016; Slatchia et al 2013; Negi et al 2013; Sheikh 2015; Shiv et al 2017; Dey et al 2015; Sarkar et al 2016; Banerjee et al 2014; Das et al 2016; Dalal et al 2013; Das et al 2016b; Shahzani et al 2014
<i>Brachionus angularis</i>	Kumar et al 2010; Thirupathaiah et al 2012; Kiran et al., 2007; Jose et al 2012; Bhat et al 2014; Bhat th et al 2014; Lahane et al 2013; Rajagopal et al 2010; Jomet 2015; Shukla et al 2016; Sinha et al 2016; Amalesh et al 2014; Pandey et al 2015; Pawar 2016; Sivalingam et al 2016; Rai et al 2016; Manikandan et al 2016; Gadekar 2014; Pawar 2014; Kather et al 2015; Watkar et al 2013; Nimbalkar et al 2013; Suganthi et al 2014; Sontakke et al 2014; Slathia et al 2013; Ahmad et al 2011; Riddhi et al 2011; Majumder et al 2015; Manickam et al 2014; Maibam et al 2016; Watkar et al 2015; Kumar et al 2012
<i>Brachionus angulosum</i>	Manikandan et al 2016; Manickam et al 2014; Manickam et al 2015; Sultana et al 2016
<i>Brachionus bidentata</i>	Pawar 2014
<i>Brachionus budapestinensis</i>	Kumar et al 2010; Thirupathaiah et al 2012; Kiran et al 2007; Jose et al 2012; Bhat et al 2014; Bhat th et al 2014; Rajagopal et al 2010; Jomet 2015; Sinha et al 2016; Ahangar et al 2012; Imran et al 2016; Pawar 2016; Indur et al 2015; Bhavan et al 2016; Manikandan et al 2016; Gadekar 2014; Vaidya et al 2008; Pawar 2014; Balai et al 2014; Kather et al 2015; Shivashankar et al 2013; Nimbalkar et al 2013; Dede et al 2015; Riddhi et al 2011; Ahmad et al 2011; Suganthi et al 2014; Sontakke et al 2014; Slatchia et al 2013; Sharma et al 2010; Rajashekhar et al 2009; Sree et al 2017; Vanjare et al 2013; Harkal et al 2015; Sharma et al 2015; Mruthyunjaya et al 2016; Vanjare et al 2010; Kadam 2016; Rao et al 2017; Manickam 2014; Maibam et al 2016; Kalita et al 2016; Biswas 2015; Majagi et al 2009; Manivelu et al 2016; Rao 2017; Adhikari et al 2017; Manickam et al 2015; Kanagasabapathi et al 2010; Devi et al 2013; Kumar et al 2012; Sultana et al 2016; Manjare 2015
<i>Brachionus calafertus</i>	Kumar et al 2010; Thirupathaiah et al 2012; Kiran et al., 2007; Jose et al 2012; Sarwade et al 2014; Bhat et al 2014; Rajagopal et al 2010; Jomet 2015; Sinha et al 2016; Amalesh et al 2014; Pawar 2016; Sivalingam et al 2016; mahesh et al 2015; Bhavan et al 2016; Gadekar 2014; Vaidya et al 2008; Pawar 2014; Shivashankar et al 2013; Nimbalkar et al 2013; Dede et al 2015; Suganthi et al 2014; Sontakke et al 2014; Jaiswal et al 2014; Sharma et al 2010; Mahesh et al 2015; Sree et al 2017; Ramesh et al 2016; Vanjare et al 2013; Riddhi et al 2011; Pandey et al 2014; Sharma et al 2015a; Vanjare et al 2010; Kadam 2016; Rao et al 2017; Manickam et al 2014; Maibam et al 2016; Singh et al 2012; Biswas 2015; Majagi et al 2009; Manivelu et al 2016; Rao 2017; Adhikari et al 2017; Manickam et al 2015; Kanagasabapathi et al 2010; Devi et al 2013; Kumar et al 2012; Soni et al 2013; Sultana et al 2016
<i>Brachionus calyciflorus</i>	Thirupathaiah et al 2012; Jomet 2015; Amalesh et al 2014; mahesh et al 2015; Manikandan et al 2016; Pawar 2014; Dede et al 2015; Suganthi et al 2014; Sharma et al 2010; Mahesh et al 2015; Sree et al 2017; Riddhi et al 2011; Harkal et al 2015; Majumder et al 2015; Rao et al 2017; Manickam et al 2014; Singh et al 2012; Biswas 2015; Manivelu et al 2016; Rao 2017; Adhikari et al 2017; Manickam et al 2015; Kanagasabapathi et al 2010; Devi et al 2013
<i>Brachionus caudatus</i>	Pawar 2014; Watkar et al 2013; Watkar et al 2015; Sultana et al 2016
<i>Brachionus diversicornis</i>	Kumar et al 2010; Kiran et al 2007; Sarwade et al 2014; Bhat et al 2014; Lahane et al 2013; Rajagopal et al 2010; Sinha et al 2016; Amalesh et al 2014; Imran et al 2016; Sivalingam et al 2016; mahesh et al 2015; Indur et al 2015; Gadekar 2014; Vaidya et al 2008; Pawar 2014; Balai et al 2014; Kather et al 2015; Watkar et al 2013; Shivashankar et al 2013; Nimbalkar et al 2013; Dede et al 2015; Suganthi et al 2014; Slathia et al 2013; Jaiswal et al 2014; Sharma et al 2010; Rajashekhar et al 2009; Mahesh et al 2015; Ramesh et al 2016; Riddhi et al 2011; Harkal et al 2015; Sharma et al 2015; Mruthyunjaya et al 2016; Vanjare et al 2010; Kadam 2016; Salve et al 2013; Manickam et al 2014; Maibam et al 2016; Kalita et al 2016; Singh et al 2012; Biswas 2015; Watkar et al 2015; Majagi et al 2009; Ramulu et al 2013; Manivelu et al 2016; Adhikari et al 2017; Manickam et al 2015; Kanagasabapathi et al 2010; Devi et al 2013; Kumar et al 2012; Sultana et al 2016; Manjare 2015
<i>Brachionus durgae</i>	Kumar et al 2010; Kiran et al 2007; Sarwade et al 2014; Bhat et al 2014; Lahane et al 2013; Rajagopal et al 2010; Sinha et al 2016; Amalesh et al 2014; Imran et al 2016; Sivalingam et al 2016; mahesh et al 2015; Indur et al 2015; Gadekar 2014; Vaidya et al 2008; Pawar 2014; Balai et al 2014; Kather et al 2015; Watkar et al 2013; Shivashankar et al 2013; Nimbalkar et al 2013; Dede et al 2015; Suganthi et al 2014; Slathia et al 2013; Jaiswal et al 2014; Sharma et al 2010; Rajashekhar et al 2009; Mahesh et al 2015; Ramesh et al 2016; Riddhi et al 2011; Harkal et al 2015; Sharma et al 2015; Mruthyunjaya et al 2016; Vanjare et al 2010; Kadam 2016; Salve et al 2013; Manickam et al 2014; Maibam et al 2016; Kalita et al 2016; Singh et al 2012; Biswas 2015; Watkar et al 2015; Majagi et al 2009; Ramulu et al 2013; Manivelu et al 2016; Adhikari et al 2017; Manickam et al 2015; Kanagasabapathi et al 2010; Devi et al 2013; Kumar et al 2012; Sultana et al 2016; Manjare 2015
<i>Brachionus falcatus</i>	Kumar et al 2010; Kiran et al 2007; Sarwade et al 2014; Bhat et al 2014; Lahane et al 2013; Rajagopal et al 2010; Sinha et al 2016; Amalesh et al 2014; Imran et al 2016; Sivalingam et al 2016; mahesh et al 2015; Indur et al 2015; Gadekar 2014; Vaidya et al 2008; Pawar 2014; Balai et al 2014; Kather et al 2015; Watkar et al 2013; Shivashankar et al 2013; Nimbalkar et al 2013; Dede et al 2015; Suganthi et al 2014; Slathia et al 2013; Jaiswal et al 2014; Sharma et al 2010; Rajashekhar et al 2009; Mahesh et al 2015; Ramesh et al 2016; Riddhi et al 2011; Harkal et al 2015; Sharma et al 2015; Mruthyunjaya et al 2016; Vanjare et al 2010; Kadam 2016; Salve et al 2013; Manickam et al 2014; Maibam et al 2016; Kalita et al 2016; Singh et al 2012; Biswas 2015; Watkar et al 2015; Majagi et al 2009; Ramulu et al 2013; Manivelu et al 2016; Adhikari et al 2017; Manickam et al 2015; Kanagasabapathi et al 2010; Devi et al 2013; Kumar et al 2012; Sultana et al 2016; Manjare 2015

<i>Brachionus forticula</i>	Kumar et al 2010; Bhat et al 2014; Rajagopal et al 2010; Pawar 2016; Gadekar 2014; Vaidya et al 2008; Pawar 2014; Shivashankar et al 2013; Dede et al 2015; Suganthi et al 2014; Sontakke et al 2014; Karuthapandi et al 2012; Rajashekhar et al 2009; Riddhi et al 2011; Sharma et al 2015a; Kadam 2016; Manickam 2014; Biswas 2015; Adhikari et al 2017; Manickam et al 2015; Kanagasabapathi et al 2010; Devi et al 2013; Kumar et al 2012; Manjare 2015
<i>Brachinus havanaensis</i>	Amalesh et al 2014; Balai et al 2014; Sharma et al 2010
<i>Brachionus pallas</i>	Pawar 2014; Watkar et al 2013; Watkar et al 2015
<i>Brachionus patulus</i>	Manikandan et al 2016; Vaidya et al 2008; Nimbalkar et al 2013; Slathia et al 2013; Biswas 2015
<i>Brachionus plicatilis</i>	Kiran et al 2007; Jomet 2015; Balai et al 2014; Ahmad et al 2011; Rao et al 2017; Rao 2017; Sultana et al 2016
<i>Brachionus quadrangularis</i>	Adhikari et al 2017
<i>Brachionus quadridentata</i>	Kumar et al 2010; Thirupathaiah et al 2012; Bhat et al 2014; Rajagopal et al 2010; Sinha et al 2016; Ahangar et al 2012; Amalesh et al 2014; Sivalingam et al 2016; Vaidya et al 2008; Pawar 2014; Nimbalkar et al 2013; Slathia et al 2013; Karuthapandi et al 2012; Sharma et al 2010; Sree et al 2017; Ahmad et al 2011; Vanjare et al 2013; Riddhi et al 2011; Harkal et al 2015; Majumder et al 2015; Sharma et al 2015; Vanjare et al 2010; Rao et al 2017; Manickam et al 2014; Maibam et al 2016; Biswas 2015; Manivelu et al 2016; Sharma et al 2013; Rao 2017; Adhikari et al 2017; Manickam et al 2015; Sultana et al 2016; Manjare 2015
<i>Brachionus rotundiformis</i>	Bhavan et al 2016
<i>Brachionus rubens</i>	Kiran et al., 2007; Sivalingam et al 2016; Indur et al 2015; Bhavan et al 2016; Vaidya et al 2008; Pawar 2014; Shivashankar et al 2013; Suganthi et al 2014; Rajashekhar et al 2009; Ramesh et al 2016; Sharma et al 2015a; Vanjare et al 2010; Kadam 2016; Manickam et al 2014; Maibam et al 2016; Bhanja et al 2014; Majagi et al 2009; Manivelu et al 2016; Adhikari et al 2017; Manickam et al 2015; Devi et al 2013
<i>Brachionus terminalis</i>	Gadekar 2014
<i>Brachionus typical</i>	Bhanja et al 2014
<i>Brachionus urceolaris</i>	Kumar et al 2010; Rajagopal et al 2010; Sinha et al 2016; Imran et al 2016; Vaidya et al 2008; Harkal et al 2015; Adhikari et al 2017
<i>Brachionus urceus</i>	Bhat et al 2014
<i>Brachionus terminalis</i>	Kumar et al 2010
<i>Branchinecta ferox</i>	Pandey et al 2015; Rai et al 2016
<i>Bryocamptus hiemalis</i>	Ahangar et al 2012
<i>Cephelodella sp</i>	Bhat et al 2014; Bhat th et al 2014; Kar et al 2016a; mahesh et al 2015; Vaidya et al 2008; Malik et al 2016; Kar et al 2016b; Slathia et al 2013; Mahesh et al 2015; Harkal et al 2015; Ghosh et al 2015; Das et al 2016a; Kapoor 2015
<i>Cephelodella catelina</i>	Kumar et al 2010; Jomet 2015; Vanjare et al 2010; Kumar et al 2012
<i>Cephelodella exigua</i>	Riddhi et al 2011
<i>Cephelodella gibba</i>	Kumar et al 2010; Imran et al 2016; mahesh et al 2015; Gadekar 2014; Slathia et al 2013; Jaiswal et al 2014; Mahesh et al 2015; Sharma et al 2013; Kumar et al 2012
<i>Cephelodella mucronata</i>	Riddhi et al 2011; Kanagasabapathi et al 2010
<i>Chromogaster ovalis</i>	Shukla et al 2016; Pandey et al 2015; Rai et al 2016; Pandey et al 2014
<i>Coccoeis</i>	Sarwade et al 2014
<i>Colurella sp.</i>	Bhat et al 2014; Kar et al 2016a; Malik et al 2016; Kar et al 2016b; Slathia et al 2013; Vanjare et al 2013; Kapoor 2015
<i>Colurella adriacta</i>	Slathia et al 2013
<i>Colurella bicuspitate</i>	Slathia et al 2013
<i>Colurlla obtuse</i>	Slathia et al 2013
<i>Colurella sulcata</i>	Sharma et al 2013
<i>Colurella uncinata</i>	Sharma et al 2013
<i>Conochilodes dossuaricus</i>	Jomet 2015
<i>Conochilus sp.</i>	Kumar et al 2010; Bhat et al 2014; Rajagopal et al 2010; Kar et al 2016a; Malik et al 2016; Harkal et al 2015; Sarkar et al 2016; Das et al 2016a; Kapoor 2015
<i>Conochilus arboreus</i>	Kanagasabapathi et al 2010
<i>Conochilus unicornis</i>	Sharma et al 2010
<i>Crystaluta sp.</i>	Dhembare 2011
<i>Cupelopagis sp.</i>	Dhembare 2011
<i>Diacranophorus sp</i>	Sarwade et al 2014; Malik et al 2016; Sharma et al 2013
<i>Dipleuchlanis propatula</i>	Nimbalkar et al 2013
<i>Diplois sp.</i>	Harkal et al 2015
<i>Diplosis devieseae</i>	Sultana et al 2016
<i>Elosa sp</i>	Tidame et al 2012
<i>Epiphane sp.</i>	Negi et al 2013; Sarkar et al 2016
<i>Epiphanies brachionus spinosa</i>	Vanjare et al 2010
<i>Epiphanies brachionus</i>	Vanjare et al 2013
<i>Epiphanies sp.</i>	Bhat th et al 2014; Malik et al 2016
<i>Epiphanies clavulata</i>	Karuthapandi et al 2012; Pandey et al 2014
<i>Euchlanis sp.</i>	Kumar et al 2010; Rajagopal et al 2010; Sinha et al 2016; Amalesh et al 2014; Malik et al 2016; Sharma et al 2016; Negi et al 2013; Sharma et al 2015a
<i>Euchlanis dilatata</i>	Vaidya et al 2008; Pawar 2014; Nimbalkar et al 2013; Slathia et al 2013; Jaiswal et al 2014; Karuthapandi et al 2012; Vanjare et al 2013; Salve et al 2013; Maibam et al 2016; Biswas 2015; Sharma et al 2013
<i>Filina sp.</i>	Kar et al 2016a; Shil et al 2013; Kar et al 2016b; Sharma et al 2016; Tidame et al 2012; Slathia et al 2013; Sheikh 2015; Singh et al 2012; Das et al 2016a; Kapoor 2015; Das et al 2016b; Shahzan et al 2014; Kumar et al 2012
<i>Filinia bory</i>	Pawar 2014; Watkar et al 2013; Watkar et al 2015
<i>Filinia camacecla</i>	Maibam et al 2016
<i>Filinia inopinoata</i>	Sharma et al 2015a

<i>Filinia longiseta</i>	Kumar et al 2010; Thirupathaiah et al 2012; Lahane et al 2013; Imran et al 2016; Indur et al 2015; Vaidya et al 2008; Pawar 2014; Balai et al 2014; Kather et al 2015; Watkar et al 2013; Nimbalkar et al 2013; Sharma et al 2010; Shiv et al 2017; Rajashekhar et al 2009; Sree et al 2017; Ahmad et al 2011; Ramesh et al 2016; Riddhi et al 2011; Harkal et al 2015; Sharma et al 2015; Vanjare et al 2010; Kadam 2016; Rao et al 2017; Manickam et al 2014; Watkar et al 2015; Majagi et al 2009; Manivelu et al 2016; Rao 2017; Manickam et al 2015; Devi et al 2013; Kumar et al 2012; Sultana et al 2016
<i>Filinia opoliensis</i>	Amalesh et al 2014; Nimbalkar et al 2013; Dede et al 2015; Sharma et al 2015a
<i>Filinia pejleri</i>	Kanagasabapathi et al 2010
<i>Filinia terminalis</i>	Amalesh et al 2014; Pawar 2016; Indur et al 2015; Vaidya et al 2008; Pawar 2014; Sontakke et al 2014; Rajashekhar et al 2009; Riddhi et al 2011; Vanjare et al 2010; Kadam 2016; Salve et al 2013; Biswas 2015; Adhikari et al 2017
<i>Filinia tetramatris</i>	Riddhi et al 2011
<i>Floscularia ringens</i>	Harkal et al 2015
<i>Gastropus sp</i>	Bhat th et al 2014; Pandey et al 2014; Kapoor 2015
<i>Gastropus minor</i>	Thirupathaiah et al 2012; Sree et al 2017; Rao et al 2017; Rao 2017
<i>Habrotrocha sp</i>	Harkal et al 2015
<i>Habrotrocha bidens</i>	Imran et al 2016; Rajashekhar et al 2009
<i>Hexathra sp.</i>	Slathia et al 2013; Sharma et al 2010; Kapoor 2015
<i>Hexarthra mira</i>	Riddhi et al 2011
<i>Horealla sp.</i>	Kar et al 2016a; Kar et al 2016b; Sharma et al 2010
<i>Horaella brehmi</i>	Kumar et al 2010; Rajagopal et al 2010; Jomet 2015; Rajashekhar et al 2009; Kalita et al 2016; Bhanja et al 2014
<i>Horaella mira</i>	Riddhi et al 2011
<i>Keratella bory</i>	Pawar 2014
<i>Keratella canedensis</i>	Balai et al 2014
<i>Keratella crassa</i>	Amalesh et al 2014; Dede et al 2015
<i>Keratella cochlearis</i>	Kumar et al 2010; Thirupathaiah et al 2012; Bhat th et al 2014; Rajagopal et al 2010; Jomet 2015; Ahangar et al 2012; Amalesh et al 2014; Pandey et al 2015; mahesh et al 2015; Indur et al 2015; Pawar 2014; Balai et al 2014; Nimbalkar et al 2013; Dede et al 2015; Jaiswal et al 2014; Sharma et al 2010; Shiv et al 2017; Rajashekhar et al 2009; Mahesh et al 2015; Sree et al 2017; Riddhi et al 2011; Pandey et al 2014; Sharma et al 2015a; Kadam 2016; Rao et al 2017; Manickam et al 2014; Majagi et al 2009; Manivelu et al 2016; Rao 2017; Adhikari et al 2017; Manickam et al 2015; Kumar et al 2012; Sultana et al 2016
<i>Keratella hiemalis</i>	Balai et al 2014
<i>Keratella lenzi</i>	Vaidya et al 2008; Singh et al 2012
<i>Keratella procura</i>	Kumar et al 2010; Pawar 2014
<i>Keratella quadrata</i>	Kumar et al 2010; Sarwade et al 2014; Bhat th et al 2014; Lahane et al 2013; Amalesh et al 2014; Pawar 2014; Balai et al 2014; Salve et al 2013; Kumar et al 2012; Sultana et al 2016; Manjare 2015
<i>Keratella serrulata</i>	Amalesh et al 2014
<i>Keratella tropica</i>	Kumar et al 2010; Thirupathaiah et al 2012; Kiran et al 2007; Jose et al 2012; Lahane et al 2013; Rajagopal et al 2010; Jomet 2015; Sinha et al 2016; Amalesh et al 2014; Imran et al 2016; mahesh et al 2015; Indur et al 2015; Gadekar 2014; Vaidya et al 2008; Pawar 2014; Balai et al 2014; Veerendra et al 2012; Shivashankar et al 2013; Suganthi et al 2014; Slathia et al 2013; Jaiswal et al 2014; Karuthapandi et al 2012; Sharma et al 2010; Shiv et al 2017; Rajashekhar et al 2009; Mahesh et al 2015; Sree et al 2017; Ramesh et al 2016; Vanjare et al 2013; Riddhi et al 2011; Pandey et al 2014; Harkal et al 2015; Sharma et al 2015a; Majumder et al 2015; Mruthyunjaya et al 2016; Kadam 2016; Rao et al 2017; Salve et al 2013; Manickam et al 2014; Maibam et al 2016; Kalita et al 2016; Sehgal et al 2013; Bhanja et al 2014; Singh et al 2012; Biswas 2015; Majagi et al 2009; Ramulu et al 2013; Manivelu et al 2016; Sharma et al 2013; Rao 2017; Shukla et al 2012; Manickam et al 2015; Kanagasabapathi et al 2010; Devi et al 2013; Kumar et al 2012; Manjare 2015
<i>Keratella valga</i>	(Ahangar, Mir, Saksena, & Ahangar, 2012); Amalesh et al 2014; Vaidya et al 2008; Balai et al 2014; Watkar et al 2013; Riddhi et al 2011; Watkar et al 2015
<i>Keratella sp</i>	Kumar et al 2010; Dhembare 2011; Kar et al 2016b; Balai et al 2014; Malik et al 2016; Sharma et al 2016; Tidame et al 2012; Pradhan 2014; Negi et al 2013; Sheikh 2015; Ahmad et al 2011; Dey et al 2015; Sarkar et al 2016; Banerjee et al 2014; Das et al 2016a; Kapoor 2015; Das et al 2016b; Shahzad et al 2014
<i>Lacinularia sp.</i>	Harkal et al 2015
<i>Lacinularia elliptica</i>	Vanjare et al 2010
<i>Lacinularia socialis</i>	Rajashekhar et al 2009
<i>Lecane sp</i>	Dhembare 2011; Kar et al 2016a; Amalesh et al 2014; Gadekar 2014; Vaidya et al 2008; Pawar 2014; Malik et al 2016; Kar et al 2016b; Sharma et al 2016; Tidame et al 2012; Shivashankar et al 2013; Slathia et al 2013; Harkal et al 2015; Singh et al 2012; Sarkar et al 2016; Das et al 2016a; Dalal et al 2013; Kapoor 2015; Das et al 2016b; Kumar et al 2012
<i>Lecane arculata</i>	Slathia et al 2013; Vanjare et al 2013
<i>Lecane bulla</i>	Kumar et al 2010; Jose et al 2012; Rajagopal et al 2010; Slathia et al 2013; Karuthapandi et al 2012; Vanjare et al 2013; Maibam et al 2016; Sharma et al 2013; Sultana et al 2016
<i>Lecane closterocera</i>	Kumar et al 2010; Pawar 2014; Slathia et al 2013; Vanjare et al 2013; Sharma et al 2013; Kumar et al 2012
<i>Lecane cornuta</i>	Karuthapandi et al 2012
<i>Lecane curvicornis</i>	Vaidya et al 2008; Kather et al 2015; Karuthapandi et al 2012; Vanjare et al 2013
<i>Lecane decipeans</i>	Slathia et al 2013
<i>Lecane depressa</i>	Riddhi et al 2011
<i>Lecane donneri</i>	Karuthapandi et al 2012; Harkal et al 2015
<i>Lecane eswari</i>	Karuthapandi et al 2012; Harkal et al 2015
<i>Lecane hamata</i>	Pawar 2014; Karuthapandi et al 2012; Vanjare et al 2013; Sharma et al 2013
<i>Lecane hornemannii</i>	Vanjare et al 2013
<i>Lecane inopinata</i>	Karuthapandi et al 2012
<i>Lecane leontina</i>	Karuthapandi et al 2012; Vanjare et al 2013; Maibam et al 2016; Sharma et al 2013
<i>Lecane ludwigii</i>	Karuthapandi et al 2012; Vanjare et al 2013
<i>Lecane luna</i>	Kumar et al 2010; Bhat th et al 2014; (Ahangar et al., 2012); Imran et al 2016; Sivalingam et al 2016; mahesh et al 2015; Indur et al 2015; Vaidya et al 2008; Pawar 2014; Sontakke et al 2014; Slathia et al 2013; Jaiswal et al 2014; Karuthapandi et al 2012; Rajashekhar et al 2009; Mahesh et al 2015; Ramesh et al 2016; Vanjare et al 2013; Riddhi et al 2011; Harkal et al 2015; Majagi et al 2009; Kumar et al 2012

<i>Lecane lunaris</i>	Kumar et al 2010; Thirupathaiah et al 2012; Rajagopal et al 2010; Sinha et al 2016; Slathia et al 2013; Sree et al 2017; Vanjare et al 2013; Rao et al 2017; Kalita et al 2016; Sharma et al 2013; Rao 2017
<i>Lecane minuta</i>	Slathia et al 2013
<i>Lacane monostyla</i>	Thirupathaiah et al 2012; Sree et al 2017; Rao et al 2017; Rao 2017
<i>Lecane ohioensis</i>	Vanjare et al 2013
<i>Lecane papuana</i>	Kumar et al 2010; Rajagopal et al 2010; Jomet 2015; Karuthapandi et al 2012; Manickam et al 2014; Maibam et al 2016; Manickam et al 2015; Sultana et al 2016
<i>Lecane pyriformis</i>	Karuthapandi et al 2012
<i>Lecane quadridentata</i>	Slathia et al 2013; Vanjare et al 2013; Sharma et al 2013
<i>Lecane ruttneri</i>	Karuthapandi et al 2012
<i>Lecane stictacea</i>	Pawar 2014
<i>Lecane tessellata</i>	Harkal et al 2015
<i>Lecane unguitata</i>	Vanjare et al 2013
<i>Lacane ungulate</i>	Vaidya et al 2008; Karuthapandi et al 2012; Vanjare et al 2013
<i>Lepadella sp.</i>	Kumar et al 2010; Rajagopal et al 2010; Kar et al 2016a; Gadekar 2014; Vaidya et al 2008; Kar et al 2016b; Sharma et al 2016; Shivashankar et al 2013; Vanjare et al 2013; Das et al 2016a; Dalal et al 2013; Kapoor 2015
<i>Lepadella acuminate</i>	Sultana et al 2016
<i>Lepadella bicornis</i>	Rajashekhar et al 2009; Majagi et al 2009
<i>Lepadella cristata</i>	Slathia et al 2013
<i>Lepadella patella</i>	Slathia et al 2013; Riddhi et al 2011; Biswas 2015; Sharma et al 2013; Sultana et al 2016
<i>Lepadella ovalis</i>	Slathia et al 2013; Karuthapandi et al 2012; Rajashekhar et al 2009; Vanjare et al 2013; Riddhi et al 2011; Harkal et al 2015; Majagi et al 2009
<i>Limnius carophyilia</i>	Harkal et al 2015
<i>Lophocaris sp.</i>	Malik et al 2016
<i>Lopocharis salpina</i>	Riddhi et al 2011
<i>Macrochaetus sp.</i>	Kar et al 2016a; Kar et al 2016b; Negi et al 2013
<i>Macrothaetus serica</i>	Indur et al 2015; Rajashekhar et al 2009; Vanjare et al 2013
<i>Monomatta sp</i>	Vanjare et al 2013
<i>Monomatta grandis</i>	Sharma et al 2013
<i>Monostyla sp</i>	Sharma et al 2016; Tidame et al 2012; Pradhan 2014; Sharma et al 2010; Negi et al 2013; Sharma et al 2015; Shiv et al 2017; Watkar et al 2015; Dalal et al 2013; Kapoor 2015; Kumar et al 2012
<i>Monostyla bulla</i>	Bhat th et al 2014; Amalesh et al 2014; Imran et al 2016; Riddhi et al 2011; Pandey et al 2014; Harkal et al 2015
<i>Monostyla closterocerca</i>	Balai et al 2014
<i>Monostyla decipiens</i>	Biswas 2015
<i>Monostyla lunaris</i>	Amalesh et al 2014
<i>Monostyla quadridentatus</i>	Kumar et al 2010; Rajagopal et al 2010; Sinha et al 2016; Balai et al 2014; Riddhi et al 2011; Harkal et al 2015; Biswas 2015
<i>Mytilina sp.</i>	Kumar et al 2010; Bhat et al 2014; Bhat th et al 2014; Kar et al 2016a; Rajagopal et al 2010; Balai et al 2014; Kar et al 2016b; Negi et al 2013; Kapoor 2015
<i>Mytilina acanthophora</i>	Imran et al 2016
<i>Mytilina mucronata</i>	Pandey et al 2015
<i>Mytilina trigona</i>	Vanjare et al 2013
<i>Mytilina ventralis</i>	Imran et al 2016; Slathia et al 2013; Vanjare et al 2013; Riddhi et al 2011; Harkal et al 2015; Maibam et al 2016; Biswas 2015; Soni et al 2013
<i>Notholca sp.</i>	Kumar et al 2010; Rajagopal et al 2010; Sinha et al 2016; Balai et al 2014; Tidame et al 2012; Sharma et al 2010; Shiv et al 2017; Ahmad et al 2011; Singh et al 2012
<i>Notholca acuminata</i>	Kumar et al 2010; Shukla et al 2016; Amalesh et al 2014; Pandey et al 2015; Rai et al 2016; Pawar 2014; Shukla et al 2012
<i>Notholca labis</i>	Amalesh et al 2014; Manickam 2014; Manickam et al 2015
<i>Notomata sp.</i>	Harkal et al 2015
<i>Philodina sp.</i>	Sarwade et al 2014; Bhat et al 2014; Bhat th et al 2014; Kar et al 2016; Malik et al 2016; Slathia et al 2013; Riddhi et al 2011; Sharma et al 2015a; Kapoor 2015; Das et al 2016b; Kumar et al 2012
<i>Philodina citrine</i>	Thirupathaiah et al 2012; Sree et al 2017; Rao et al 2017; Sharma et al 2013; Rao 2017
<i>Philodina roseola</i>	Sharma et al 2013
<i>Phinoglena sp.</i>	Malik et al 2016
<i>Platonus sp</i>	Kar et al 2016a; Kar et al 2016b; Das et al 2016
<i>Platonus patulus</i>	Vanjare et al 2013; Vanjare et al 2010; Maibam et al 2016; Sharma et al 2013
<i>Platyias sp.</i>	Bhat et al 2014; Kar et al 2016; Balai et al 2014; Sharma et al 2016; Sheikh 2015; Ghosh et al 2015; Kapoor 2015
<i>Platyias leolopi</i>	Vaidya et al 2008
<i>Platyias patulus</i>	Kumar et al 2010; Rajagopal et al 2010; Shiv et al 2017; Harkal et al 2015
<i>Platyias polyacanthus</i>	Harkal et al 2015
<i>Platyias quadricornis</i>	Imran et al 2016; Slathia et al 2013; Karuthapandi et al 2012; Vanjare et al 2013; Riddhi et al 2011; Pandey et al 2014; Harkal et al 2015; Sharma et al 2015; Vanjare et al 2010; Manickam 2014; Maibam et al 2016; Sultana et al 2016
<i>Platyias trgonellus</i>	Vaidya et al 2008
<i>Ploesoma sp.</i>	Bhat et al 2014; Kapoor 2015
<i>Polyarthra sp.</i>	Bhat et al 2014; Tidame et al 2012; Nimbalkar et al 2013; Slathia et al 2013; Sharma et al 2010; Vanjare et al 2013; Sharma et al 2015a; Biswas 2015; Kapoor 2015; Das et al 2016b
<i>Polyarthra indica</i>	Karuthapandi et al 2012
<i>Polyarthra major</i>	Pawar 2016; Sontakke et al 2014
<i>Polyarthra remata</i>	Amalesh et al 2014
<i>Polyarthra vulgaris</i>	Kumar et al 2010; Thirupathaiah et al 2012; Bhat th et al 2014; Shukla et al 2016; Amalesh et al 2014; Pandey et al 2015; Pawar 2014; Kather et al 2015; Shiv et al 2017; Sree et al 2017; Riddhi et al 2011; Pandey et al 2014; Vanjare et al 2010; Rao et al 2017; Sharma et al 2013; Rao 2017; Adhikari et al 2017; Kumar et al 2012

<i>Pompholyx sp</i>	Kar et al 2016b
<i>Pompholyx sulcata</i>	Vaidya et al 2008
<i>Proales decipiens</i>	Slatchia et al 2013
<i>Pseudoembata acutipoda</i>	Karuthapandi et al 2012
<i>Ptygura mucicola</i>	Harkal et al 2015
<i>Rotaria sp.</i>	Bhat et al 2014; Dhembare 2011; Kar et al 2016a; Indur et al 2015; Malik et al 2016; Kar et al 2016b; Rajashekhar et al 2009; Ramesh et al 2016; Sarkar et al 2016; Kapoor 2015
<i>Rotaria neptunia</i>	Slatchia et al 2013; Majagi et al 2009; Sharma et al 2013
<i>Rotaria rotaria</i>	Slatchia et al 2013
<i>Rotaria rotatoria</i>	Harkal et al 2015
<i>Rotataria sp.</i>	Ahmad et al 2011
<i>Rotifer tardus</i>	Imran et al 2016
<i>Scaridium sp.</i>	Bhat et al 2014; Kar et al 2016a; Kapoor 2015
<i>Scaridium longicaudam</i>	Shukla et al 2016; Pandey et al 2015; Rai et al 2016; Karuthapandi et al 2012; Pandey et al 2014; Harkal et al 2015
<i>Squatinnella lamellaris</i>	Vanjare et al 2013
<i>Squatinnella mutica</i>	Slatchia et al 2013
<i>Synchaeta sp</i>	Thirupathaiah et al 2012; Bhat et al 2014; Bhat th et al 2014; Kar et al 2016a; Rao et al 2017; Kapoor 2015
<i>Synchaeta asymmetrica</i>	Amalesh et al 2014
<i>Synchaeta ctinata</i>	Pandey et al 2014
<i>Synchaeta grandis</i>	Amalesh et al 2014
<i>Synchaeta kitina</i>	Amalesh et al 2014
<i>Synchaeta oblonga</i>	Amalesh et al 2014
<i>Synchaeta pectinata</i>	Pandey et al 2015
<i>Taphrocampa sp.</i>	Kar et al 2016a
<i>Tetramastixapoliensis</i>	Bhat et al 2014; Kapoor 2015
<i>Testudinella sp.</i>	Kar et al 2016a; Kar et al 2016b; Tidame et al 2012; Slatchia et al 2013; Sharma et al 2010; Sharma et al 2015; Vanjare et al 2010; Kadam 2016; Singh et al 2012; Das et al 2016a; Kanagasabapathi et al 2010; Kumar et al 2012
<i>Testudinella elliptica</i>	Bhanja et al 2014
<i>Testudinella emerginula</i>	Sharma et al 2013
<i>Testudinella mucronata</i>	Karuthapandi et al 2012; Harkal et al 2015; Salve et al 2013; Biswas 2015
<i>Testudinella parva</i>	Devi et al 2013
<i>Testudinella patina</i>	Kumar et al 2010; Jose et al 2012; Rajagopal et al 2010; Riddhi et al 2011; Kalita et al 2016; Sharma et al 2013
<i>Tophrocauna sp.</i>	Dhembare 2011
<i>Trichotria sp.</i>	Kumar et al 2010; Rajagopal et al 2010; Kar et al 2016; Sinha et al 2016; Kar et al 2016b; Shiv et al 2017; Dalal et al 2013; Kapoor 2015
<i>Trichotria poecillum</i>	Karuthapandi et al 2012
<i>Trichotria similis</i>	Harkal et al 2015
<i>Trichotria tetractis</i>	Pawar 2016; Sontakke et al 2014; Vanjare et al 2013; Sharma et al 2013
<i>Trichocerca sp.</i>	Bhat et al 2014; Bhat th et al 2014; Dhembare 2011; Kar et al 2016a; Vaidya et al 2008; Malik et al 2016; Kar et al 2016b; Sontakke et al 2014; Slatchia et al 2013; Shiv et al 2017; Harkal et al 2015; Das et al 2016a; Dalal et al 2013; Kapoor 2015; Kanagasabapathi et al 2010
<i>Trichocerca cylindrical</i>	Amalesh et al 2014; Indur et al 2015; Sharma et al 2010; Rajashekhar et al 2009; Riddhi et al 2011
<i>Trichocerca longiseta</i>	Bhat et al 2014; Indur et al 2015; Rajashekhar et al 2009; Riddhi et al 2011; Kalita et al 2016
<i>Trichocerca porcellus</i>	Pawar 2014; Kalita et al 2016
<i>Trichocerca similes</i>	Shukla et al 2016; Pandey et al 2015; Rai et al 2016; Rajashekhar et al 2009; Vanjare et al 2013; Sharma et al 2013
<i>Trichocerca rattneri</i>	Harkal et al 2015
<i>Trichocerca rattus</i>	Kumar et al 2010; Jose et al 2012; Rajagopal et al 2010; Indur et al 2015; Rajashekhar et al 2009; Vanjare et al 2013; Harkal et al 2015
<i>Trichocerca tigris</i>	Harkal et al 2015
<i>Trichotria sp.</i>	Bhat et al 2014
<i>Trichotria tetractis</i>	Riddhi et al 2011
<i>Trichotria similis</i>	Riddhi et al 2011
<i>Triploceros limnias</i>	Bhat et al 2014; Kapoor 2015
<i>Tripeuchlanis sp</i>	Harkal et al 2015
<i>Trochosphaera sp.</i>	Bhat et al 2014; Kar et al 2016a; Kar et al 2016b; Kapoor 2015

Certain members of the zooplankton show significant association with the vibrio cholerae (de Magny et al 2011).

Zooplanktons respond quickly to environmental changes like alteration in the water quality parameters (Jha et al 2003; Holz et al 1996). So that it act as best indicator of water quality. The impact of pollution may reflect the diversity and abundance of zooplankton (Gannon et al 1978). These indicators serve as inexpensive and efficient early warning and control system.

zooplankton, but certain group of zooplankton show dominance in polluted water (Mishra et al 1998; Kankal et al 2012). The fresh water zooplankton consists of Rotifera, Cladocera, Copepod and Ostracods. Zooplankton ecology was primarily focused on crustacean zooplankton cladocera and copepod (Sommer et al 2006). More definitive information about diversity, evolution, ecology etc of organisms can be assess fastly by easy, reliable and inexpensive DNA based methods (Yan et al 2007).

Table 2 List of Copepods found in Indian freshwater ecosystem

Species	Reference
<i>Acanthocyclops sp.</i>	Amalesh et al 2014; Sharma et al 2016; Dalal et al 2013
<i>Acanthocyclops vernalis</i>	Nimbalkar et al 2013; Manickam 2014; Sultana et al 2016
<i>Allodioptomus sp</i>	Bhanja et al 2014; Sultana et al 2016
<i>Apocylops dengizicus</i>	Manickam 2014; Manickam et al 2015; Sultana et al 2016
<i>Arctodiaptomus dorsalis</i>	Kumar et al 2012
<i>Cardona sp.</i>	Dhembare 2011
<i>Cyclops sp.</i>	Kumar et al 2010; Thirupathaiah et al 2012; Bhat et al 2014; Bhat th et al 2014; Sinha et al 2016; Gadekar 2014; Pawar 2014; Malik et al 2016; Veerendra et al 2012; Pradhan 2014; Slathia et al 2013; Negi et al 2013; Sheikh 2015; Kumar et al 2015; Shiv et al 2017; Sree et al 2017; Ahmad et al 2011; Dey et al 2015; Majumder et al 2015; Sharma et al 2015; Kadam 2016; Rao et al 2017; Sehgal et al 2013; Singh et al 2012; Sarkar et al 2016; Banerjee et al 2014; Ramulu et al 2013; Rao 2017; Dalal et al 2013; Kapoor 2015; Das et al 2016b; Shahzan et al 2014; Kumar et al 2012; Soni et al 2013
<i>Cyclops abssorum</i>	Bhanja et al 2014
<i>Cyclopoid copepodite</i>	Thirupathaiah et al 2012; Bhat et al 2014; Kather et al 2015; Nimbalkar et al 2013; Sree et al 2017; Rao et al 2017; Kalita et al 2016; Rao 2017; Kapoor 2015; Kanagasabapathi et al 2010
<i>Cyclops insignis</i>	Ravichandran et al 2014
<i>Cyclops leukarti</i>	Riddhi et al 2011
<i>Cyclops sternuus</i>	Lahane et al 2013; Jomet 2015; Watkar et al 2013; Shivashankar et al 2013; Watkar et al 2015
<i>Cyclops vernalis</i>	Bhavan et al 2016
<i>Cyclops vicinus</i>	Kumar et al 2010; Vaidya et al 2008
<i>Cyclops viriids</i>	Lahane et al 2013; Jomet 2015; Shukla et al 2016; Pandey et al 2015; Rai et al 2016; Watkar et al 2013; Acharya 2016; Pandey et al 2014; Watkar et al 2015
<i>Cyclops scutifer</i>	Kiran et al., 2007; Bhat th et al 2014; Shukla et al 2016; (Ahangar et al., 2012); Pandey et al 2015; Rai et al 2016; Shivashankar et al 2013
<i>Diacyclops sp.</i>	Amalesh et al 2014; Sharma et al 2016; Sheikh 2015; Dalal et al 2013
<i>Diaptomus sp.</i>	Bhat et al 2014; Bhat th et al 2014; Rajagopal et al 2010; Sinha et al 2016; Vaidya et al 2008; Pawar 2014; Balai et al 2014; Veerendra et al 2012; Acharya 2016; Sheikh 2015; Kumar et al 2015; Shiv et al 2017; Ahmad et al 2011; Dey et al 2015; Majumder et al 2015; Kadam 2016; Salve et al 2013; Sehgal et al 2013; Singh et al 2012; Sarkar et al 2016; Banerjee et al 2014; Shukla et al 2012; Kapoor 2015; Das et al 2016b; Kumar et al 2012
<i>Diaptomus denticornis</i>	Amalesh et al 2014
<i>Diaptomus edax</i>	Lahane et al 2013; Jomet 2015; Watkar et al 2013; Watkar et al 2015
<i>Diaptomus leptopus</i>	Amalesh et al 2014
<i>Diaptomus minutus</i>	Lahane et al 2013; Watkar et al 2013; Watkar et al 2015
<i>Diaptomus nauplius</i>	Gadekar 2014
<i>Diaptomus oregonensis</i>	Ravichandran et al 2014
<i>Diaptomus pallidus</i>	Thirupathaiah et al 2012; Amalesh et al 2014; Sree et al 2017; Rao et al 2017; Rao 2017
<i>Diaptomus theeli</i>	Ravichandran et al 2014
<i>Diaptomus tyrelli</i>	Amalesh et al 2014
<i>Ectocyclops sp.</i>	Manikandan et al 2016; Ravichandran et al 2014
<i>Ectocyclops phaleratus</i>	Harkal et al 2015
<i>Eodiaptomus japonicus</i>	Sontakke et al 2014
<i>Eucyclops sp.</i>	Dhembare 2011; Manikandan et al 2016; Balai et al 2014; Malik et al 2016; Sharma et al 2016; Tidame et al 2012; Slathia et al 2013; Karuthapandi et al 2012; Sheikh 2015; Kumar et al 2015; Shiv et al 2017; Sharma et al 2015a; Ravichandran et al 2014; Das et al 2016b
<i>Eucyclops agilis</i>	Kumar et al 2010; Bhat th et al 2014; (Ahangar et al., 2012)
<i>Eucyclops serrulatus</i>	Jose et al 2012; Amalesh et al 2014; Sultana et al 2016
<i>Eucyclops speratus</i>	Harkal et al 2015; Manickam et al 2015
<i>Filipinidiaptomus sp.</i>	Amalesh et al 2014
<i>Halicyclops sp.</i>	Balai et al 2014
<i>Halicyclops radiae</i>	Ravichandran et al 2014
<i>Heliodiaptomus sp.</i>	Kar et al 2016a; Kar et al 2016b; Karuthapandi et al 2012; Kumar et al 2015; Dey et al 2015; Sharma et al 2015a; Sarkar et al 2016; Das et al 2016
<i>Heliodiaptomus viduus</i>	Kumar et al 2010; Rajagopal et al 2010; Sinha et al 2016; Imran et al 2016; Pawar 2016; Bhavan et al 2016; Gadekar 2014; Vaidya et al 2008; Pawar 2014; Watkar et al 2013; Sontakke et al 2014; Sharma et al 2010; Riddhi et al 2011; Harkal et al 2015; Mruthyunjaya et al 2016; Manickam 2014; Bhanja et al 2014; Sivakumar et al 2014; Watkar et al 2015; Majagi et al 2009; Manivelu et al 2016; Shukla et al 2012; Adhikari et al 2017; Manickam et al 2015; Kanagasabapathi et al 2010; Devi et al 2013; Sultana et al 2016
<i>Heliodiaptomus cinctus</i>	Manickam 2014
<i>Leptodiaptomus sp</i>	Kumar et al 2015; Ravichandran et al 2014
<i>Leptodiaptomus sicilis</i>	Ravichandran et al 2014
<i>macrobrachium</i>	Rai et al 2016
<i>Macrocylops sp.</i>	Shukla et al 2016; Pandey et al 2015; Sharma et al 2016; Shiv et al 2017; Shukla et al 2012
<i>Macrocylops distinctus</i>	Harkal et al 2015
<i>Mesocyclops sp.</i>	Thirupathaiah et al 2012; Bhat et al 2014; Dhembare 2011; Kar et al 2016a; Jomet 2015; Shukla et al 2016; Pandey et al 2015; Kar et al 2016b; Rai et al 2016; Pawar 2014; Balai et al 2014; Malik et al 2016; Sharma et al 2016; Veerendra et al 2012; Tidame et al 2012; Dede et al 2015; Slathia et al 2013; Sheikh 2015; Kumar et al 2015; Shiv et al 2017; Sree et al 2017; Ahmad et al 2011; Dey et al 2015; Harkal et al 2015; Majumder et al 2015; Rao et al 2017; Sehgal et al 2013; Sarkar et al 2016; Das et al 2016a; Sharma et al 2013; Rao 2017; Dalal et al 2013; Kapoor 2015; Das et al 2016b; Shahzan et al 2014; Kanagasabapathi et al 2010
<i>Mesocyclops aspericornis</i>	Ravichandran et al 2014; Sivakumar et al 2014; Manivelu et al 2016; Manickam et al 2015; Devi et al 2013
<i>Mesocyclops edax</i>	Bhavan et al 2016; Salve et al 2013

<i>Mesocyclops hyalinus</i>	Kumar et al 2010; Jose et al 2012; Kiran et al 2007; Rajagopal et al 2010; Sinha et al 2016; Amalesh et al 2014; Pawar 2016; mahesh et al 2015; Vaidya et al 2008; Kather et al 2015; Shivashankar et al 2013; Sontakke et al 2014; Jaiswal et al 2014; Karuthapandi et al 2012; Sharma et al 2010; Rajashekhar et al 2009; Mahesh et al 2015; Ramesh et al 2016; Riddhi et al 2011; Harkal et al 2015; Manickam 2014; Ravichandran et al 2014; Majagi et al 2009; Ramulu et al 2013; Manivelu et al 2016; Manickam et al 2015; Kumar et al 2012
<i>Mesocyclops leuckarti</i>	Kumar et al 2010; Jose et al 2012; Rajagopal et al 2010; Pawar 2016; Amalesh et al 2014; Imran et al 2016; Sivalingam et al 2016; mahesh et al 2015; Indur et al 2015; Bhavan et al 2016; Manikandan et al 2016; Vaidya et al 2008; Pawar 2014; Watkar et al 2013; Sontakke et al 2014; Jaiswal et al 2014; Karuthapandi et al 2012; Sharma et al 2010; Rajashekhar et al 2009; Mahesh et al 2015; Riddhi et al 2011; Harkal et al 2015; Mruthyunjaya et al 2016; Kadam 2016; Manickam 2014; Kalita et al 2016; Bhanja et al 2014; Biswas 2015; Watkar et al 2015; Majagi et al 2009; Ramulu et al 2013; Adhikari et al 2017; Manickam et al 2015; Manjare 2015
<i>Mesocyclops longisetus</i>	Nimbalkar et al 2013
<i>Mesocyclops thermocyclopoides</i>	Ravichandran et al 2014
<i>Microcyclops sp.</i>	Shukla et al 2016; Pandey et al 2015; Pawar 2014; Malik et al 2016; Kar et al 2016a; Sharma et al 2016; Dede et al 2015; Dalal et al 2013
<i>Microcyclops bicolor</i>	Riddhi et al 2011
<i>Microcyclops varicans</i>	Jose et al 2012; Amalesh et al 2014; Harkal et al 2015; Kalita et al 2016; Ravichandran et al 2014
<i>Nauplius larvae</i>	Kumar et al 2010; Jose et al 2012; Thirupathaiah et al 2012; Sarwade et al 2014; Bhat et al 2014; Dhembare 2011; Amalesh et al 2014; Sinha et al 2016; mahesh et al 2015; Vaidya et al 2008; Pawar 2014; Sharma et al 2016; Tidame et al 2012; Nimbalkar et al 2013; Dede et al 2015; Pradhan 2014; Acharya 2016; Slathia et al 2013; Sharma et al 2010; Shiv et al 2017; Mahesh et al 2015; Sree et al 2017; Ahmad et al 2011; Vasanthakumar et al 2015; Riddhi et al 2011; Majumder et al 2015; Sharma et al 2015; Mruthyunjaya et al 2016; Kadam 2016; Rao et al 2017; Salve et al 2013; Sehgal et al 2013; Bhanja et al 2014; Singh et al 2012; Biswas 2015; Sivakumar et al 2014; Ramulu et al 2013; Sharma et al 2013; Rao 2017; Dalal et al 2013; Shukla et al 2012; Kapoor 2015; Kumar et al 2012; Manjare 2015
<i>Neodiaptomus sp.</i>	Thirupathaiah et al 2012; Kar et al 2016a; Shukla et al 2016; Kar et al 2016b; Rai et al 2016; Sree et al 2017; Riddhi et al 2011; Kadam 2016; Sarkar et al 2016; Das et al 2016a; Das et al 2016b; Sultana et al 2016
<i>Neodiaptomus handelli</i>	Vaidya et al 2008
<i>Neodiaptomus lindbergi</i>	Manickam 2014; Manickam et al 2015
<i>Neodiaptomus schmackeri</i>	Vaidya et al 2008; Manickam 2014; Manickam et al 2015
<i>Neodiaptomus strigilips</i>	Rajashekhar et al 2009; Ramesh et al 2016; Mruthyunjaya et al 2016; Majagi et al 2009
<i>Paracyclops sp.</i>	Slathia et al 2013; Kumar et al 2015; Dey et al 2015; Dalal et al 2013; Manjare 2015
<i>Paracyclops affinis</i>	Riddhi et al 2011; Salve et al 2013
<i>Paracyclops fimbrialis</i>	Amalesh et al 2014; Pawar 2016; Sivalingam et al 2016; Indur et al 2015; Sontakke et al 2014
<i>Paracyclops fimbriatus</i>	Jaiswal et al 2014; Karuthapandi et al 2012; Rajashekhar et al 2009; Majagi et al 2009
<i>Paradiaptomus greeni</i>	Manikandan et al 2016
<i>Phyllodiatomus sp.</i>	Malik et al 2016; Sharma et al 2010; Riddhi et al 2011; Sehgal et al 2013; Biswas 2015; Sultana et al 2016
<i>Phyllodiatomus blanci</i>	Manikandan et al 2016; Pawar 2014
<i>Pseudodiaptomus sp.</i>	Vasanthakumar et al 2015
<i>Pseudodiaptomus nostradamus</i>	Jose et al 2012
<i>Pseudodiaptomus smithi</i>	Amalesh et al 2014
<i>Rhinediaptomus sp.</i>	Riddhi et al 2011
<i>Rhineadiaptomus indicus</i>	Indur et al 2015; Rajashekhar et al 2009; Harkal et al 2015; Manickam 2014; Sivakumar et al 2014; Majagi et al 2009; Manivelu et al 2016; Manickam et al 2015; Sultana et al 2016
<i>Rhinocalanus sp.</i>	Vasanthakumar et al 2015
<i>Rhinocalanus nasutus</i>	Kumar et al 2010
<i>Spicodiaptomus sp.</i>	Shahzan et al 2014; Sultana et al 2016
<i>Spicodiaptomus chilospinus</i>	Kumar et al 2010; Rajagopal et al 2010; Sinha et al 2016
<i>Thermocyclops sp.</i>	Kumar et al 2010; Rajagopal et al 2010; Kar et al 2016a; Sinha et al 2016; Amalesh et al 2014; Kar et al 2016b; Dede et al 2015; Das et al 2016a; Kanagasabapathi et al 2010
<i>Thermocyclops crassus</i>	Kumar et al 2010; Rajagopal et al 2010; Kumar et al 2012
<i>Thermocyclops decipiens</i>	Manickam 2014
<i>Thermocyclops hyalinus</i>	Bhavan et al 2016; Manickam 2014; Sivakumar et al 2014; Manivelu et al 2016; Adhikari et al 2017; Manickam et al 2015; Sultana et al 2016
<i>Tropocyclops sp.</i>	Kumar et al 2010; Rajagopal et al 2010; Sinha et al 2016; Sivalingam et al 2016; Manikandan et al 2016; Slathia et al 2013; Sheikh 2015; Sharma et al 2015a; Sarkar et al 2016; Dalal et al 2013
<i>Trophocyclops prasinus</i>	Jose et al 2012; Imran et al 2016; Pawar 2016; Sontakke et al 2014; Jaiswal et al 2014; Mahesh et al 2015; Majagi et al 2009
<i>Tropodiaptomus australis</i>	Amalesh et al 2014
<i>Undinula vulgaris</i>	Dede et al 2015; Kanagasabapathi et al 2010
<i>Zoaea larva</i>	Dhembare 2011

Next generation sequencing can be used to estimate the hidden diversity of zooplankton assemblage (Lindeque et al 2013).

Rotifers

Rotifers are microscopic aquatic animals occurring in almost all types of fresh water habitats (Segers H 2008) and have an important role in many fresh water ecosystems, considered as water quality indicator (Gannon et al 1978; Sladecek 1983; Shayestehfar et al 2008) and nature's water purifier.

Brachionidae indicate eutrophication (Pal et al 2015), abundance of Brachionus calyciflorus (zooplankton group: Rotifera, Family: Brachionidae) indicates organic pollution (Pandey et al 2013) and eutrophication. The abundance increases rapidly under favorable environmental condition because they have very short life cycle (Dhanapathi 2000), and feed on algae and bacteria (Berks et al 2005). Rotifers serve as major food for young commercially important species of crustacean and fishes (Telesh 2004), so that many

Table 3 List of Cladocerans found in Indian freshwater ecosystem

Species	References
<i>Alona sp.</i>	Bhat et al 2014; Bhat th et al 2014; Kar et al 2016a; Shukla et al 2016; Pandey et al 2015; Rai et al 2016; Manikandan et al 2016; Pawar 2014; Balai et al 2014; Malik et al 2016; Kar et al 2016b; Sharma et al 2016; Slathia et al 2013; Negi et al 2013; Sheikh 2015; Shiv et al 2017; Sarkar et al 2016; Das et al 2016a; Dalal et al 2013; Kapoor 2015; Das et al 2016b
<i>Alona cheni</i>	Sharma et al 2015b
<i>Alona combouei</i>	Jaiswal et al 2014
<i>Alona davidi davidi</i>	Shivashankar et al 2013; Karuthapandi et al 2012
<i>Alona dhilloni</i>	Biswas 2015
<i>Alona exigua</i>	(Ahangar et al., 2012)
<i>Alona globolusa</i>	Kalita et al 2016
<i>Alona guttata</i>	Sharma et al 2015b
<i>Alona intermedia</i>	Watkar et al 2013; Rao et al 2017; Watkar et al 2015; Rao 2017; Kumar et al 2012
<i>Alona karua</i>	Balai et al 2014
<i>Alona kotovi</i>	Sharma BK et al 2015
<i>Alona pulchella</i>	Vaidya et al 2008; Pawar 2014; Watkar et al 2013; Rao et al 2017; Watkar et al 2015; Rao 2017
<i>Alona quadrangularis</i>	Karuthapandi et al 2012; Sivakumar et al 2014
<i>Alona rectangularis</i>	Vaidya et al 2008; Suganthi et al 2014; Karuthapandi et al 2012; Kalita et al 2016; Manivelu et al 2016
<i>Alona verrucosa</i>	Suganthi et al 2014
<i>Alonella sp.</i>	Kumar et al 2010; Thirupathaiah et al 2012; Bhat et al 2014; Rajagopal et al 2010; Kar et al 2016a; Sinha et al 2016; Kar et al 2016b; Balai et al 2014; Malik et al 2016; Slathia et al 2013; Shiv et al 2017; Rao et al 2017; Das et al 2016a; Rao 2017; Kapoor 2015
<i>Alonella clathratula</i>	Sharma et al 2015b
<i>Alonella dentifera</i>	Bhat et al 2014
<i>Alonella excisa</i>	Sharma et al 2015b
<i>Alonella exigua</i>	Bhat th et al 2014; (Ahangar et al., 2012)
<i>Alonella affinis</i>	Amalesh et al 2014; Salve et al 2013
<i>Alona pulchella</i>	Thirupathaiah et al 2012; Majagi et al 2009
<i>Alona quadrangularis</i>	Jose et al 2012; Lahane et al 2013; Manickam 2014; Sultana et al 2016
<i>Alona rectangularis</i>	Jose et al 2012; Amalesh et al 2014; Manickam 2014
<i>Alona verrucosa</i>	Jose et al 2012
<i>Bosmina sp</i>	Kumar et al 2010; Thirupathaiah et al 2012; Bhat et al 2014; Kar et al 2016a; Kar et al 2016b; Gadekar 2014; Pawar 2014; Sharma et al 2016; Veerendra et al 2012; Tidame et al 2012; Sharma et al 2010; Negi et al 2013; Shiv et al 2017; Kadam 2016; Sehgal et al 2013; Ghosh et al 2015; Singh et al 2012; Banerjee et al 2014; Das et al 2016a; Dalal et al 2013; Kapoor 2015; Das et al 2016b; Shahzhan et al 2014
<i>Bosmina coregoni</i>	Balai et al 2014
<i>Bosmina deiteri</i>	Pawar 2014
<i>Bosmina fatalis</i>	Jose et al 2012; Jomet 2015; Amalesh et al 2014
<i>Bosmina hagmani</i>	Nimbalkar et al 2013
<i>Bosmina longirostris</i>	Kumar et al 2010; Bhat et al 2014; Jose et al 2012; Bhat th et al 2014; Rajagopal et al 2010; Jomet 2015; (Ahangar et al., 2012); Amalesh et al 2014; mahesh et al 2015; Manikandan et al 2016; Vaidya et al 2008; Pawar 2014; Balai et al 2014; Shivashankar et al 2013; Dede et al 2015; Acharya 2016; Rao et al 2017; Kalita et al 2016; Sharma et al 2015b; Sharma et al 2013; Rao 2017; Shukla et al 2012
<i>Bosminopsis sp.</i>	Kar et al 2016a; Kar et al 2016b; Sharma et al 2016; Das et al 2016a
<i>Bosminopsis deitersi</i>	Bhat et al 2014; Nimbalkar et al 2013; Sharma BK et al 2015; Kapoor 2015
<i>Ceriodaphnia sp.</i>	Bhat et al 2014; Kar et al 2016a; Pandey et al 2015; Kar et al 2016b; Vaidya et al 2008; Balai et al 2014; Malik et al 2016; Sharma et al 2016; Veerendra et al 2012; Tidame et al 2012; Slathia et al 2013; Sheikh 2015; Shiv et al 2017; Kadam 2016; Das et al 2016a; Dalal et al 2013; Shukla et al 2012; Kapoor 2015; Das et al 2016b
<i>Ceriodaphnia cornuta</i>	Jose et al 2012; Amalesh et al 2014; Imran et al 2016; Pawar 2016; mahesh et al 2015; Bhavan et al 2016; Vaidya et al 2008; Pawar 2014; Watkar et al 2013; Suganthi et al 2014; Sontakke et al 2014; Jaiswal et al 2014; Karuthapandi et al 2012; Vanjare et al 2010; Manickam 2014; Bhanja et al 2014; Biswas 2015; Sivakumar et al 2014; Watkar et al 2015; Sharma et al 2015b; Manivelu et al 2016; Adhikari et al 2017; Manickam et al 2015; Kanagasabapathi et al 2010; Devi et al 2013; Sultana et al 2016
<i>Ceriodaphnia laticaudata</i>	Pawar 2014; Karuthapandi et al 2012
<i>Ceriodaphnia laticoenis</i>	Vaidya et al 2008
<i>Ceriodaphnia lacustris</i>	Amalesh et al 2014
<i>Ceriodaphnia puchella</i>	Kumar et al 2012
<i>Ceriodaphnia quadrangula</i>	Karuthapandi et al 2012; Salve et al 2013
<i>Ceriodaphnia reticulata</i>	Kiran et al 2007; Jomet 2015; Amalesh et al 2014; Balai et al 2014; Karuthapandi et al 2012; Sharma et al 2010; Salve et al 2013; Manickam 2014; Manickam et al 2015
<i>Chydorus sp.</i>	Kumar et al 2010; Bhat et al 2014; Bhat th et al 2014; Dhembare 2011; Amalesh et al 2014; Kar et al 2016a; Vaidya et al 2008; Balai et al 2014; Malik et al 2016; Kar et al 2016b; Sharma et al 2016; Slathia et al 2013; Sarkar et al 2016; Das et al 2016a; Dalal et al 2013; Kapoor 2015; Shahzhan et al 2014
<i>Chydorus barroisi barroisi</i>	Rajashekhar et al 2009
<i>Chydorus ciliates</i>	Jomet 2015; Soni et al 2013
<i>Chydorus faviformis</i>	Slathia et al 2013; Sharma et al 2013
<i>Chydorus gibbus</i>	Slathia et al 2013
<i>Chydorus ovalis</i>	Balai et al 2014; Slathia et al 2013
<i>Chydorus parvus</i>	Manikandan et al 2016; Vaidya et al 2008
<i>Chydorus piger</i>	Slathia et al 2013
<i>Chydorus recticulatus</i>	Jaiswal et al 2014; Rajashekhar et al 2009
<i>Chydorus sphaericus</i>	Kumar et al 2010; Bhat et al 2014; Imran et al 2016; Kather et al 2015; Dede et al 2015; Slathia et al 2013; Sharma et al 2010; Rajashekhar et al 2009; Kalita et al 2016; Biswas 2015; Sharma et al 2015b; Sharma et al 2013; Kumar et al 2012
<i>Chydorus ventricosue</i>	Bhat et al 2014; Jose et al 2012; Vaidya et al 2008; Sharma et al 2015b
<i>Conochilooides sp.</i>	Bhat et al 2014; Kapoor 2015

<i>Daphnia sp.</i>	Bhat et al 2014; Bhat th et al 2014; Dhembare 2011; Kar et al 2016a; Sivalingam et al 2016; Gadekar 2014; Balai et al 2014; Malik et al 2016; Veerendra et al 2012; Tidame et al 2012; Pradhan 2014; Acharya 2016; Slathia et al 2013; Negi et al 2013; Sheikh 2015; Shiv et al 2017; Bhanja et al 2014; Sarkar et al 2016; Banerjee et al 2014; Shukla et al 2012; Kapoor 2015; Das et al 2016b; Shahzan et al 2014
<i>Daphnia ambigua</i>	Amalesh et al 2014
<i>Daphnia carinata</i>	Kumar et al 2010; Thirupathaiah et al 2012; Kiran et al 2007; Jose et al 2012; Rajagopal et al 2010; Shukla et al 2016; Sinha et al 2016; Pandey et al 2015; Indur et al 2015; Rai et al 2016; Vaidya et al 2008; Rajashekhar et al 2009; Kadam 2016; Rao et al 2017; Manickam 2014; Singh et al 2012; Sivakumar et al 2014; Majagi et al 2009; Manivelu et al 2016; Rao 2017; Manickam et al 2015; Manjare 2015
<i>Daphnia duplex</i>	Sharma et al 2010
<i>Daphnia galeata</i>	Amalesh et al 2014
<i>Daphnia laevis</i>	Indur et al 2015; Rajashekhar et al 2009
<i>Daphnia longispina</i>	Rajashekhar et al 2009
<i>Daphnia longiremis</i>	Amalesh et al 2014; Pawar 2016; Pawar 2014; Balai et al 2014; Sontakke et al 2014
<i>Daphnia lumholzii</i>	Pandey et al 2015; Vaidya et al 2008; Pawar 2014; Soni et al 2013
<i>Daphnia magna</i>	Jomet 2015; Manickam 2014; Manivelu et al 2016; Manickam et al 2015
<i>Daphnia pulex</i>	Kumar et al 2010; Thirupathaiah et al 2012; Jomet 2015; (Ahangar et al., 2012); Amalesh et al 2014; Manikandan et al 2016; Vaidya et al 2008; Pawar 2014; Balai et al 2014; Rao et al 2017; Majagi et al 2009; Rao 2017; Kumar et al 2012
<i>Daphnia retrocurva</i>	Amalesh et al 2014
<i>Daphnia Rosea</i>	Pawar 2014; Salve et al 2013
<i>Daphnia similis</i>	Kumar et al 2010; Rajagopal et al 2010; Jomet 2015
<i>Diaphanosoma birgie</i>	Nimbalkar et al 2013
<i>Diaphanosoma brachyurum</i>	Bhat et al 2014
<i>Diaphanosoma carinata</i>	Suganthi et al 2014.
<i>Diaphanosoma excisum</i>	Kumar et al 2010; Jose et al 2012; Bhat et al 2014; Pawar 2016; Indur et al 2015; Pawar 2014; Sontakke et al 2014; Rajashekhar et al 2009; Manickam 2014; Sivakumar et al 2014; Majagi et al 2009; Sharma et al 2015b; Manickam et al 2015; Devi et al 2013; Kumar et al 2012; Sultana et al 2016
<i>Diaphanosoma sarsi</i>	Bhat et al 2014; Bhavan et al 2016; Vaidya et al 2008; Dede et al 2015; Suganthi et al 2014; Rajashekhar et al 2009; Manickam 2014; Biswas 2015; Sivakumar et al 2014; Majagi et al 2009; Sharma et al 2015b; Manivelu et al 2016; Adhikari et al 2017; Manickam et al 2015; Kanagasabapathi et al 2010; Devi et al 2013; Sultana et al 2016
<i>Diaphanosoma sp.</i>	Kumar et al 2010; Bhat et al 2014; Rajagopal et al 2010; Sinha et al 2016; Amalesh et al 2014; Pandey et al 2015; Kar et al 2016a; Kar et al 2016b; Sharma et al 2016; Veerendra et al 2012; Shivashankar et al 2013; Nimbalkar et al 2013; Sharma et al 2010; Negi et al 2013; Shiv et al 2017; Singh et al 2012; Sarkar et al 2016; Das et al 2016a; Kapoor 2015
<i>Dunhevedia crassa</i>	Biswas 2015; Sharma et al 2015b
<i>Dunhevedia serrata</i>	Rajashekhar et al 2009; Sharma et al 2015b
<i>Ephemeropterus barroisi</i>	Sharma et al 2013
<i>Eubosmina sp.</i>	Amalesh et al 2014
<i>Eucyloope sp.</i>	Dhembare 2011
<i>Euryalona sp</i>	Kar et al 2016b
<i>Euryalona orientalis</i>	Rajashekhar et al 2009; Majagi et al 2009; Sharma et al 2015b
<i>Graptoleberis sp</i>	Slathia et al 2013
<i>Holopedium sp.</i>	Amalesh et al 2014
<i>Holopedium gibberum</i>	Balai et al 2014
<i>Ilyocryptus sp</i>	Sharma et al 2016
<i>Ilyocryptus spinifer</i>	Nimbalkar et al 2013; Vanjare et al 2010; Sharma et al 2015b; Sultana et al 2016
<i>Indialona ganapati</i>	Pawar 2014
<i>Karualona sp</i>	Vanjare et al 2010
<i>Kurualona karua</i>	Sharma et al 2015b; Sharma et al 2013
<i>Kurzia sp</i>	Sharma et al 2016
<i>Kurzia lattissima</i>	Sharma et al 2015b
<i>Kurzia longirostris</i>	Nimbalkar et al 2013; Karuthapandi et al 2012; Vanjare et al 2010; Sharma et al 2015b
<i>Lantonopsis australis</i>	Rajashekhar et al 2009; Vanjare et al 2010; Majagi et al 2009
<i>Leydigia sp.</i>	Kumar et al 2010; Bhat et al 2014; Rajagopal et al 2010; Pandey et al 2015; Sharma et al 2010; Vanjare et al 2010; Kapoor 2015
<i>Leydigia acanthocercoids</i>	Pawar 2016; Sontakke et al 2014
<i>Macrothrix sp.</i>	Bhat et al 2014;; Shukla et al 2016; Pandey et al 2015; Kar et al 2016a; Rai et al 2016; Balai et al 2014; Malik et al 2016; Kar et al 2016b; Sharma et al 2016; Slathia et al 2013; Shiv et al 2017; Das et al 2016a; Dalal et al 2013; Shukla et al 2012; Kapoor 2015; Kanagasabapathi et al 2010
<i>Macrothrix goeldii</i>	Vaidya et al 2008; Karuthapandi et al 2012
<i>Macrothrix laticornis</i>	Vaidya et al 2008; Suganthi et al 2014; Karuthapandi et al 2012; Sharma et al 2010; Majagi et al 2009; Sharma et al 2015b
<i>Macrotrix rosea</i>	Slathia et al 2013; Watkar et al 2015
<i>Macrotrix spinosa</i>	Jose et al 2012; Vaidya et al 2008; Shivashankar et al 2013; Karuthapandi et al 2012; Vanjare et al 2010; Kalita et al 2016; Sultana et al 2016
<i>Moina sp.</i>	Kumar et al 2010; Bhat et al 2014; Bhat th et al 2014; Dhembare 2011; Rajagopal et al 2010; Kar et al 2016a; Shukla et al 2016; Sinha et al 2016; Pandey et al 2015; Kar et al 2016a; Rai et al 2016; Manikandan et al 2016; Gadekar 2014; Pawar 2014; Balai et al 2014; Kar et al 2016b; Sharma et al 2016; Nimbalkar et al 2013; Pradhan 2014; Slathia et al 2013; Negi et al 2013; Sheikh 2015; Vanjare et al 2010; Bhanja et al 2014; Biswas 2015; Sarkar et al 2016; Banerjee et al 2014; Das et al 2016a; Kapoor 2015; Das et al 2016b; Shahzan et al 2014
<i>Moina brachiata</i>	Kumar et al 2010; Thirupathaiah et al 2012; Kiran et al., 2007; Lahane et al 2013; (Ahangar et al., 2012); Imran et al 2016; Sivalingam et al 2016; mahesh et al 2015; Indur et al 2015; Manikandan et al 2016; Pawar 2014; Watkar et al 2013; Dede et al 2015; Jaiswal et al 2014; Sharma et al 2010; Rajashekhar et al 2009; Rao et al 2017; Salve et al 2013; Manickam 2014; Sivakumar et al 2014; Watkar et al 2015; Majagi et al 2009; Manivelu et al 2016; Rao 2017; Adhikari et al 2017; Manickam et al 2015; Kanagasabapathi et al 2010; Manjare 2015

<i>Moina comuta</i>	Manikandan et al 2016
<i>Moina dubia</i>	Kadam 2016; Singh et al 2012
<i>Moina flagellate</i>	Manickam 2014; Manickam et al 2015
<i>Moina macrocopa</i>	Bhat et al 2014; Jomet 2015; Pawar 2016; Sivalingam et al 2016; mahesh et al 2015; Pawar 2014; Nimbalkar et al 2013; Sontakke et al 2014; Jaiswal et al 2014; Vanjare et al 2010 ; Manickam 2014; Majagi et al 2009; Manickam et al 2015 Thirupathaiah et al 2012; Bhat et al 2014; Jose et al 2012; Jomet 2015; Amalesh et al 2014; Pawar 2016; Sontakke et al 2014; Bhavan et al 2016; Vaidya et al 2008; Pawar 2014; Watkar et al 2013; Nimbalkar et al 2013; Dede et al 2015; Shiv et al 2017; Rao et al 2017; Manickam 2014; Sivakumar et al 2014; Watkar et al 2015; Sharma et al 2015a; Manivelu et al 2016; Rao 2017; Shukla et al 2012; Adhikari et al 2017; Manickam et al 2015; Kanagasabapathi et al 2010; Sultana et al 2016
<i>Moina micrura</i>	
<i>Moina minuta</i>	Nimbalkar et al 2013
<i>Moina rectirostris</i>	Majagi et al 2009
<i>Moina reticularis</i>	Indur et al 2015; Rajashekhar et al 2009
<i>Moinadaphnia macleayii</i>	(Ahangar et al., 2012); Vaidya et al 2008; Manickam 2014; Sharma et al 2015b; Manivelu et al 2016; Manickam et al 2015
<i>Monodaphnia sp.</i>	Bhat et al 2014; Kiran et al 2007; Bhat th et al 2014; Rajagopal et al 2010; Sinha et al 2016; Pandey et al 2015; Dhembare 2011; Kar et al 2016b; Sharma et al 2016; Veerendra et al 2012; Slathia et al 2013; Watkar et al 2015; Kapoor 2015
<i>Oxyurella sp.</i>	Sharma et al 2016
<i>Oxyurella singlensis</i>	Biswas 2015; Sharma et al 2015b; Soni et al 2013
<i>Pleuroxus sp.</i>	Kumar et al 2010; Amalesh et al 2014; Malik et al 2016; Sharma et al 2016; Slathia et al 2013; Dalal et al 2013
<i>Pleuroxus aduncus</i>	Bhat et al 2014; Amalesh et al 2014; Kapoor 2015
<i>Pleuroxus denticulatus</i>	Jaiswal et al 2014; Biswas 2015; Kumar et al 2012
<i>Pleuroxus laevis</i>	Vaidya et al 2008
<i>Pleuroxus trigonellus</i>	Balai et al 2014
<i>Pleuroxus uncinatus</i>	Amalesh et al 2014
<i>Psudosida bidentata</i>	(Ahangar et al., 2012)
<i>Scapholebris sp.</i>	Bhat et al 2014; Kar et al 2016a; Kar et al 2016b; Das et al 2016a; Kapoor 2015
<i>Scapholebris kingi</i>	Balai et al 2014; Slathia et al 2013; Biswas 2015; Sharma et al 2015b
<i>Scapholebris kingisars</i>	Vaidya et al 2008
<i>Sida sp.</i>	Bhat et al 2014; Bhat th et al 2014; Kar et al 2016a; Kar et al 2016b; Das et al 2016a; Kapoor 2015
<i>Sida crystalline</i>	Bhat et al 2014; (Ahangar et al., 2012); Pawar 2014
<i>Simocephalus sp.</i>	Bhat et al 2014; Kar et al 2016a; Amalesh et al 2014; Balai et al 2014; Malik et al 2016; Slathia et al 2013; Sharma et al 2010; Shiv et al 2017; Kadam 2016; Das et al 2016a; Dalal et al 2013; Kapoor 2015
<i>Simocephalus expinosus</i>	Shivashankar et al 2013; Biswas 2015
<i>Simocephalus laticornis</i>	Vaidya et al 2008
<i>Simocephalus cernulatus</i>	Karuthapandi et al 2012
<i>Simocephalus vetulus</i>	Vaidya et al 2008; Nimbalkar et al 2013; Vanjare et al 2010
<i>Steblocerus sp.</i>	Bhat et al 2014; Kapoor 2015

aquaculturalists exploit this. Because of the less specialised feeding and high fecundity they are prominent group of zooplankton. Rotifers are less susceptible to chemical application than cladocerans (Chang et al 2005).

Most diverse rotifer assemblages can be found in soft, slightly acidic, oligo- to mesotrophic waters (Segers 2008). Rotifers are less susceptible to chemical application than cladocerans. Classically three groups are recognised within the phylum rotifera. Class monogononta, Bdelloidea and Seasonoidea. Molecular studies indicated that an obligate endoparasitic group Acanthocephala is belongs to rotifera in addition to Monogononta, Bdelloidea and Seasonoidea (Markwelch 2000).

Copepoda

Copepods are a group of small crustaceans found in both marine and fresh water habitat. They are usually the dominant members of the zooplankton and are abundant in freshwater as planktonic, benthic and ground water forms (Boxshall et al 2008, Reid et al 2010). Copepods are major food organism for small fishes and other crustaceans such as Krill. They feed both autotrophic and hetero tropic protozoans and metazoans (Turner 2004). The life history characteristics of copepods are greatly influenced by temperature, food availability and predation (Reid et al 2010). There is an evidence for the presence of Vibrio cholerae on the surface of live planktonic copepods (Huq et al 1983; Rawlings et al 2007). Freshwater copepods fall in to five orders Calanoida, Harpacticoida, Cyclopoida, Gelyelloidea and Siphonostomatoida (Boxshall et al 2008).

Cladocera

Cladocera commonly called waterfleas are an order of small crustaceans found in most fresh water habitats inhabiting pelagic, littoral, and benthic zones and rare in the ocean. Many species found in open water of lakes as plankton, some other species live near bottom or on aquatic vegetation (Leveque et al 2005). Cladocera considered as the most important herbivore in lake plankton (Sommer et al 2006). Four cladoceran orders are recognised (Fryer, 1987) Anomopoda, Ctenopoda, Onychopoda, and the monotypic Haplopoda Environmental factors such as biotic (Gilroy et al 2000) and abiotic factors alters the attributes of cladoceran communities. Pelagic, herbivorous cladocerans are mostly studied rather than littoral species. Most species of the cladocera are filter feeders, they have significant role in the food web of stagnant waters. Cladoceran populations are dominated mostly by females and reproduce by parthenogenesis, eggs are resistant to unfavourable conditions like dessication. Due to their easy culturing, short generation time, and clonal reproduction Cladocerans (especially Daphnia) are important model organisms in ecological and evolutionary studies (Forro et al 2008).

Ostracoda

Ostracoda is one of the most diverse groups of crustaceans living in all aquatic ecosystems: marine, brackish, and freshwater (including subterranean ecosystems) used as model group for several ecological and evolutionary studies (Martens et al 2007; Perez et al 2010). They are cosmopolitan in distribution and play a vital role in the food chain and energy flow in the aquatic ecosystem. Ostracods have calcified carapace they have a high preservational capacity, reflects the variation in physicochemical parameters of the water such as salinity, water depth, temperature or pH (Ruiz et al 2013) and they display different tolerances to different physico-chemical variables of the water (Perez et al 2010). Ostracoda is considered as a separate class under Crustacea and it has been divided into the subclasses Myodocopa (only marine representatives) and Podocopa (Martin & Davis 2001).

CONCLUSION

Zooplanktons are one of the major primary consumer in most of the aquatic ecosystem and are the best indicator of water quality. Any undesirable change in the physical, chemical and biological properties of the water leads to the changes in zooplankton diversity and abundance. So that regular monitoring of zooplankton gives information about the proper management of aquatic ecosystem. Normally polluted water contain very low count of zooplankton, Some species of zooplankton especially species of Rotifer (eg: *Brachionus calyciflorus*) show dominance in polluted water.

Table 4 List of Ostracods found in Indian freshwater ecosystem

Species	Reference
<i>Candonia</i> sp.	Slathia et al 2013
<i>Candonocypris dentatus</i>	Manickam 2014; Manickam et al 2015
<i>Centocypris</i> sp.	Kalita et al 2016
<i>Cyclocypris</i> sp.	Balai et al 2014; Riddhi et al 2011
<i>Cyclocypris globosa</i>	Lahane et al 2013; Pawar 2014; Watkar et al 2013; Sontakke et al 2014; Watkar et al 2015; Adhikari et al 2017
<i>Cyclocypris kinkaidia</i>	Harkal et al 2015
<i>Cyclocypris laevis</i>	Jomet 2015
<i>Cypretta fontinalis</i>	Manickam 2014; Manickam et al 2015; Sultana et al 2016
<i>Cypricerus</i> sp.	Slathia et al 2013
<i>Cypriodopsis</i> sp.	Ahmad et al 2011
<i>Cypris</i> sp.	Kumar et al 2010; Thirupathaiah et al 2012; Bhat et al 2014; Rajagopal et al 2010; Shukla et al 2016; Sinha et al 2016; Amalesh et al 2014; Pandey et al 2015; Sivalingam et al 2016; mahesh et al 2015; Gadekar 2014; Pawar 2014; Balai et al 2014; Shivashankar et al 2013; Suganthi et al 2014; Acharya 2016; Slathia et al 2013; Negi et al 2013; Shiv et al 2017; Mahesh et al 2015; Ahmad et al 2011; Dey et al 2015; Majumder et al 2015; Kadam 2016; Rao et al 2017; Salve et al 2013; Sehgal et al 2013; Bhanya et al 2014; Biswas 2015; Ramulu et al 2011; Sarkar et al 2016; Watkar et al 2015; Ramulu et al 2013; Das et al 2016a; Rao 2017; Shukla et al 2012; Kapoor 2015; Das et al 2016b; Sultana et al 2016; Manjare 2015; Pawar 2016; Sree et al 2017
<i>Cypris globossa</i>	Jomet 2015; Bhavan et al 2016; Manickam 2014; Manivelu et al 2016; Manickam et al 2015
<i>Cypris protuberata</i>	Kather et al 2015; Watkar et al 2013; Karuthapandi et al 2012; Ramesh et al 2016; Watkar et al 2015; Manjare 2015
<i>Cypris subglobosa</i>	Kiran et al., 2007; (Ahanger et al., 2012)
<i>Cypris subglobosa</i>	Harkal et al 2015
<i>Cypris medea</i>	Bhat et al 2014; Rajagopal et al 2010; Sinha et al 2016; Amalesh et al 2014; Balai et al 2014; Kapoor 2015
<i>Cyprinotus</i> sp	Kumar et al 2012
<i>Cyprinotus glaucus</i>	Sultana et al 2016
<i>Cyprinotus medus</i>	Manickam 2014; Manivelu et al 2016; Manickam et al 2015
<i>Cyprinotus nudus</i>	Harkal et al 2015
<i>Cyprinotus salinus</i>	Balai et al 2014
<i>Entocythere</i> sp.	Slathia et al 2013; Riddhi et al 2011
<i>Eucypris</i> sp.	Jomet 2015
<i>Eucypris affinis</i>	Jomet 2015; Indur et al 2015; Bhavan et al 2016; Rajashekhar et al 2009; Manickam 2014; Manivelu et al 2016
<i>Eucypris bispinosa</i>	Salve et al 2013
<i>Eucypris vires</i>	Sarkar et al 2016
<i>Hemicypris</i> sp	Manickam 2014; Manivelu et al 2016; Manickam et al 2015
<i>Hemicypris anomala</i>	Imran et al 2016; Pawar 2016; mahesh et al 2015; Indur et al 2015; Suganthi et al 2014; Sontakke et al 2014; Jaiswal et al 2014; Rajashekhar et al 2009; Mahesh et al 2015; Sree et al 2017; Ramesh et al 2016; Ramulu et al 2011; Majagi et al 2009; Ramulu et al 2013
<i>Hemicypris fossulata</i>	Kumar et al 2010 ; Kiran et al., 2007; Shivashankar et al 2013; Dede et al 2015; Riddhi et al 2011; Kalita et al 2016; Ramulu et al 2011; Ramulu et al 2013
<i>Heterocypris</i> sp.	Bhavan et al 2016; Manickam 2014; Manickam et al 2015
<i>Heterocypris dentatomarginatus</i>	Jaiswal et al 2014; Karuthapandi et al 2012; Ramulu et al 2011
<i>Ilyodyparis gibba</i>	Vasanthakumar et al 2015
<i>Labidocera</i> sp.	Salve et al 2013
<i>Metacypris maracoensis</i>	Vasanthakumar et al 2015
<i>Oncaea</i> sp	Sharma et al 2015a
<i>Onchocypris postulata</i>	Rajashekhar et al 2009
<i>Pospitomocypris</i> sp.	Indur et al 2015; Rajashekhar et al 2009; Majagi et al 2009
<i>Spirocipris</i> sp.	Thirupathaiah et al 2012; Bhat et al 2014; Pawar 2014; Dede et al 2015; Suganthi et al 2014; Karuthapandi et al 2012; Shiv et al 2017; Sree et al 2017; Riddhi et al 2011; Majumder et al 2015; Rao 2017; Kapoor 2015; Kanagasabapathi et al 2010; Kumar et al 2012; Manjare 2015
<i>Stenocypris</i> sp.	Lahane et al 2013; Watkar et al 2013; Slathia et al 2013; Watkar et al 2015
<i>Stenocypris fontinalis</i>	Harkal et al 2015; Devi et al 2013; Sultana et al 2016
<i>Stenocypris major</i>	Kumar et al 2010; Rajagopal et al 2010; Sinha et al 2016; Manikandan et al 2016; Slathia et al 2013; Kumar et al 2012
<i>Stenocypris malcolmsoni</i>	Bhavan et al 2016; Ramulu et al 2011; Ramulu et al 2013; Manickam et al 2015
<i>Strandesia elongate</i>	Manickam 2014
<i>Strandesia stuhlmanni</i>	

References

1. Acharya CA (2016) Zooplankton Diversity in Fresh Water Bodies of Junaghadh, Gujarat, India. *International Journal of Engineering Science and Computing* 6(8):2474-2476.
2. Adhikari S, Goswami AR, Mukhopadhyay SK (2017) Diversity of zooplankton in municipal wastewater-contaminated urban pond ecosystems of the lower Gangetic plains. *Turkish Journal of Zoology* 41:1-12.
3. Ahangar A, Farooq Mir M, Saksena DN, Ahangar MA (2012) Zooplankton diversity with relation to Trophic status in Anchar Lake, Kashmir. *International Journal of Current Research* 4:46-48.
4. Ahmad U, Parveen S, Khan AA, Kabir HA, Mola HRA, Ganai AH (2011) Zooplankton population in relation to physico-chemical factors of a sewage fed pond of Aligarh (UP), India. *Biology and Medicine* 3(2):336-341.
5. Amalesh B, Dutta TK, Patra BC, Sar UK (2014) A Study On Zooplankton Biodiversity Of Kangsabati Reservoir, W. B., India. *International Journal of Development Research* 4(11):2431-2436.
6. Balai VK, Sharma LL, Ujjania NC (2014) Diversity And Seasonal Variations of Zooplankton In Jaisamand Lake, Udaipur, India. *Indian J. Anim. Res* 48(5):432-437.
7. Banerjee S, Nur R, Barat S (2014) Study on the Zooplankton Production in Ponds Under Different Fish Farming System in West Bengal. *J Krishi Vigyan* 3(1):79-83.
8. Berks KA, Wallace RL, Segers HH (2005) Rotifers and Hubbell's unified neutral theory of Biodiversity and Biogeography. *Natural Resource Modeling* 18 (3):363-376.
9. Bhanja D, Ghosh J, Basu A, Kundu G, Ghosh P Roy S (2014) Dynamics of plankton community in two adjacent unmanaged ponds of West Bengal, India. *Bioscience Discovery* 5(2):241-247.
10. Bhat NA, Wanganeo A, Raina R (2014) The composition and diversity of net zooplankton species in a tropical water body (Bhoj Wetland) of Bhopal, India. *International Journal of Biodiversity and Conservation* 6(5):373-381.
11. Bhat TH, Arnold R (2014) Zooplankton diversity in Dal lake- a comparative study. *Global journal for research analysis* 3:9-11.
12. Bhavan PS, Udayasuriyan R, Vadivalagan C, Kalpana R, Umamaheswari S (2016) Diversity of zooplankton in four perennial lakes of Coimbatore (India) and molecular characterization of *Asplanchna intermedia*, *Moina micrura*, *Mesocyclops edax* and *Cypris protubera* through mt-COI gene. *Journal of Entomology and Zoology Studies* 4(2):183-197.
13. Biswas M (2015) Seasonal abundance of Zooplankton in relation to physicochemical features in Rabindra Sarobar, Kolkata. *International Research Journal of Interdisciplinary & Multidisciplinary Studies* 1(5):56-62.
14. Boxshall GA, Defaye D (2008) Global diversity of copepods (crustacea: copepoda) in freshwater. *Hydrobiologia* 595:195-207.
15. Chang, KH, Sakamoto M and Hanazato T (2005) Impact of pesticide application on zooplankton communities with different densities of invertebrate predators: an experimental analysis using small-scale mesocosms. *Aquat. Toxicol* 72:373-382.
16. Cottingham KL, Butzler JM (2006) The community ecology of Vibrio cholerae. In S.K Collinge and C Ray, eds. *Disease Ecology: Community Structure and Pathogen Dynamics*. Oxford Press, Oxford.
17. Dalal A, Gupta S (2013) Plankton Diversity Of Two Temple Ponds Of Silchar, Assam, North East India. *International Journal of Science and Nature* 4(1):79-83
18. Danielsdottir MG, Brett MT & Arhonditsis GB (2007.) Phytoplankton food quality control of planktonic food web processes. *Hydrobiologia* 589: 29-41.
19. Das P, Kar D (2016a) Biodiversity of Zooplankton in a floodplain lake of the Barak Valley, Assam (North-East, India). *International Journal of Advanced Research* 4(4):906-910.
20. Das BK, Kar D (2016b) Diversity of Zooplankton in River Siang of Arunachal Pradesh, India. *Fisheries and Oceanography Open Access Journal* 1(2):1-5.
21. de Magny GC1, Mozumder PK, Grim CJ, Hasan NA, Naser MN, Alam M, Sack RB, Huq A, Colwell RR (2011) Role of zooplankton diversity in Vibrio cholera population dynamics and in the incidence of cholera in the Bangladesh Sundarbans Applied and environmental microbiology 77(17):6125-6132.
22. Dede AN, Deshmukh AL (2015) Study on Zooplankton Composition and Seasonal Variation in Bhima River near Ramwadi Village, Solapur District (Maharashtra), India. *Int.J.Curr.Microbiol.App.Sci* 4(3):297-306.
23. Devi AV, Baskaran S, Kumar SR (2013) Physico-Chemical Parameters and Zooplankton Diversity of a Temple Pond in Virudhunagar, Tamil Nadu. *International Journal of Science, Environment and Technology* 2(2):250 - 257.
24. Dey D, Mukherjee D, Saha NC (2015) A Study on the Seasonal Fluctuation of Water Quality and Zooplankton Diversity in the Determination of Ecological Health of Five Natural Water Bodies in West Bengal. *Indian Journal of Fundamental and Applied Life Sciences* 5 (1):65-72.
25. Dhanapathi MV (2000). Taxonomic notes on the Rotifers from India (from 1889-2000). Indian Association of Aquatic Biologists (IAAB), Hyderabad.
26. Dhembare AJ (2011) Statistical approaches for computing diversity and density of zooplankton with water factors in Mula Dam, Rahuri, MS, India. *European Journal of Experimental Biology* 1(2):68-76.
27. Duxbury AB, Duxbury AC, Sverdrup KA (2002) Fundamentals of oceanography. 4th edition, McGraw-Hill publishers 344 p.
28. Forro I, Korovchinsky MM, Kotov AA, Petrusek A (2008) Global diversity of cladocerans (Cladocera; Crustacea) in freshwater. *Hydrobiologia* 595: 177-184.
29. Fryer G (1987) Morphology and the classification of the so-called Cladocera. *Hydrobiologia* 145: 19-28.
30. Gadekar GP (2014) Seasonal Variations in Zooplankton Diversity of Railway Pond, Gondia, District Gondia (M.S.) *Int. J. of Life Sciences* A2:169-171.

31. Gannon JE, Stemberger RS (1978) Zooplankton especially crustaceans and rotifers as indicators of water quality. *Trans. Am. Microsc. Soc* 97: 16-35
32. Ghosh D, Biswas JK (2015) Zooplankton Diversity Indices: Assessment of an Ox-Bow Lake Ecosystem for Sustainable Management in West Bengal. *International Journal of Advanced Biotechnology and Research* 6(1):37-43.
33. Gillooly JF, Dodson SI (2000) Latitudinal patterns in the size distribution and seasonal dynamics of new world, freshwater cladocerans. *Limnology and Oceanography* 45:22-30.
34. Goswami AP, Mankodi, PC (2012) Study on Zooplankton of Fresh Water Reservoir Nyari - II Rajkot district, Gujarat, India. *Journal of Biological Sciences* 1(1):30-34.
35. Goswami SC (2004) Zooplankton Methodology, collection and Identification- a field manual. National Institute of Oceanography 16pp.
36. Harkal AD, Mokashe SS (2015) An Assessment of periphytic fauna of Kagzipura Lake, District Aurangabad, Maharashtra, India. *Journal of Basic Sciences* 1:34-38.
37. Havel JE, Shurin JB (2004) Mechanisms, effects and scales of dispersal in zooplankton, *Limnology and oceanography* 49:1229-1238
38. Huq A, Small EB, West PA, Huq MI, Rahman R, Colwell RR (1983) Ecological relationship between vibrio cholerae and planktonic crustacean copepods. *Applied and Environmental Microbiology* 45: 275-283.
39. Imran Khan YD, Nautiyal Sunil, Pavan Tikhile, Sastry V, Bhaskar K (2016) Diversity of Zooplankton and their Seasonal Variations of Gogi Lake, Shahapur taluk, Yadgir district, Karnataka, India. *International Research Journal of Environment Sciences* 5(1):32-38.
40. Indur B, Reddy R, Vijaykumar K (2015) Zooplankton diversity in freshwater reservoir of Yadgir district, Karnataka state. *Inter. J. Curr. Innov. Res* 1:19-22.
41. Jaiswal DP, Ahirrao KD, Shejule KB (2014) Study Of Zooplankton Population In A Freshwater, Rangavali Dam, Navapur, Dist- Nandurbar (MS) India. Scholarly research journal for inter disciplinary studies 2(12):1355-1365.
42. Jomet SK (2015) Studies on a Few Population Ecological Parameters of Zooplankton in Cauvery River, Kapila River and at Their Confluence in Mysore District (unpublished doctoral thesis) university of Mysore.
43. Jomet SK, Yamakanamardi SM (2014) Seasonal variations in the abundance of zooplankton groups in relation with physico-chemical parameters in three lotic ecosystems of Mysore. *Acta Biologica Indica* 3(1):499-509.
44. Jose R, Sanalkumar MG (2012) Seasonal variation in the zooplankton diversity of river achencovil. *Journal of Scientific and Research Publications* 2(11):1-5.
45. Kadam SS (2016) Zooplankton Diversity of Bhogaon Reservoir in Parbhani District Maharashtra, India. *International Journal of Research & Review* 3(8):53-59.
46. Kalita SR, Ahmed R, Das M (2016) Studies on Physico-Chemical Conditions and Zooplankton Diversity of Urpod Beel, Goalpara, Assam, India. *Remarking* 2(11):31-35.
47. Kanagasabapathi V, Rajan MK (2010) A Preliminary Survey Of Plankton In Irrukkangudi Reservoir, Virudhunagar District, T.N., India. *Journal of Phytology* 2(3):63-72.
48. Kankal NC, Warudkar S (2012) Biodiversity of phytoplankton, Zooplankton and Zoobenthos in East Coast, Bay of Bengal Near Nellore, Andhra Pradesh (India). *International Journal of pharma Medicine and Biological Sciences* 272-285.
49. Kapoor PA (2015) Study on Ecology of zooplankton profusion in Bhoj wetland, India. *International ScholarsJournals* 3 (6):249-260.
50. Kar S, Kar D (2016a) Zooplankton Diversity of a freshwater perennial pond in Silchar city of Assam, India. *American International Journal of Research in Formal, Applied & Natural Sciences* 14(1):10-14.
51. Kar S, Kar D (2016b) Zooplankton diversity of a Freshwater wetland of Assam. *International Journal of Advanced Biotechnology and Research* 7(2):614-620.
52. Karuthapandi. M, Innocent BX, Siddiqi SZ (2012) Zooplankton in a temporary freshwater pond habitat, in Attapur, Hyderabad Andhra Pradesh, India. *International Journal of Advanced Life Sciences* 22-31.
53. Kather Bee S, Chitra, J, Malini E (2015) Studies on Plankton Diversity and Water Quality of Ambattur Lake, Tamil Nadu. *International Journal of Pure and Applied Zoology* 3(1):31-36.
54. Kiran BR, Puttaiah ET, Kamath D (2007) Diversity and seasonal fluctuation of zooplankton in fish pond of Bhadra fish farm, Karnataka. *Zoos Print Journal* 22:2935-2936.
55. Kumar KH, Kiran BR (2015) Population Dynamics of Copepods in Relation to Water Quality Status of Sewage Fed Tank in Bhadravathi Taluk, Karnataka. *International Journal of Multidisciplinary Research and Modern Education* 1(1):259-265.
56. Kumar P, Wanganeo A, Sonaullah F , Wanganeo R (2012) Limnological Study on two High Altitude Himalayan Ponds, Badrinath, Uttarakhand. *International Journal of Ecosystem* 2(5):103-111.
57. Kumar P, Wanganeo A, Wanganeo R, Fozia S (2011) Seasonal variations in zooplankton diversity of railway pond, Sasaram, Bihar. *International Journal of Environmental Science* 2:1007-1017.
58. Kumar NJI, Das M, Mukherji R, Kumar RN (2011) Assessment of zooplankton diversity of a tropical wetland system. *International Journal of Pharmacy & Life Sciences* 2(8):983-990.
59. Lahane LD, Jayabhaye UM (2013) Diversity of zooplankton in Pimpaldari tank Dist: Hingoli, Maharashtra, India. *International indexed and refereed research journal* 4:51-52.
60. Lévéque C, Balian EV, Martens K (2005) An assessment of animal species diversity in continental water systems. *Hydrobiologia* 542:39-67.
61. Lindeque PK, Parry HE, Harmer RA, Somerfield PJ, Atkinson A (2013) Next Generation Sequencing Reveals the Hidden Diversity of Zooplankton Assemblages. *PLoS ONE* 8(11).

62. Litchman, E, MD Ohman and T Kiørboe (2013). Trait-based approaches to zooplankton communities. *Journal of Plankton Research* 35 (3):473-484.
63. Mahesh T, Balakrishna D, Surender Reddy K. And Ravinder Reddy K. (2015) A Study Of Zooplankton Diversity And Their Seasonal Variation In Kandlapally Lake, Jagtial, Telangana. *International Journal Of Science And Engineering* 1: 27-36.
64. Mahesh T, Balakrishna D, Reddy KS, Reddy TR (2015) A Study of Zooplankton diversity and their seasonal variation in Kandlapally Lake, Jagtial, Telangana. *International Journal of Science and Engineering*. Vol 1(1):27-36.
65. Maibam BO, Singh S, Kar D (2016) Diversity And Abundance Of Rotifers In Phubala Irrigation Canal, Bishnupur District Manipur, North East India. *International Journal of Zoology and Research* 6(3):21-24.
66. Majagi S, Vijaykumar K (2009) Ecology and abundance of zooplankton in Karanja reservoir. *Environ Monit Assess* 152:451-458.
67. Majumder S, Dhua RP, Kar S, Mishra T, Mahapatra SS, Shit S, Patra A (2015) Zooplankton diversity influenced by hydro biological parameters in some ponds of south eastern part of Bankura town of WB, India. *International Journal of Advanced Research* 3(5):354-368.
68. Malik DS, Panwar S (2016) Zooplankton Diversity, Species Richness and their Distribution Pattern in Bhimtal Lake of Kumaun Region, (Uttarakhand). *Hydrol Current Res* 7: 219.
69. Manickam N, Bhavan SP, Santhanam P, Muralisankar T, Srinivasan V, Vijayadevan K, Bhuvaneswari R (2015) Biodiversity of freshwater zooplankton and physico-chemical parameters of Barur Lake. *Malaya Journal of Biosciences* 2(1):1-12.
70. Manickam N, Saravana Bhavan P, Santhanam P, Muralisankar T, Srinivasan V (2014) Seasonal Variations of Zooplankton Diversity in a Perennial Reservoir at Thoppaiyar, Dharmapuri District, South India. *Austin J Aquac Mar Biol* 1(1):1-7.
71. Manikandan R, Selvakuma S, Kalaichelvi S, Ezhili N (2016) Zooplankton Diversity and Seasonal Variation of Three Lakes in Coimbatore, Tamil Nadu, India. *Journal of Academia and Industrial Research* 5:40-44.
72. Manivelu D, Leon JPS, Yesuraja F, Gowrappan N, Venkatesan J (2016) Biodiversity Indications of Zooplankton in the Kelavarapalli and Krishnagiri Reservoir, Krishnagiri Dist., TamilNadu,India. *Journal of Chemical, Biological and Physical Sciences* 6(4):1333-1344.
73. Manjare SA (2015) Diversity of Zooplankton at Vadgaon Freshwater Reservoir orom Kolhapur District Of Maharashtra (India). *International Journal of Current Research* 7(12):23526-23528.
74. Mark Welch DB (2000) Evidence from a protein-coding gene that acanthocephalans are rotifers. *Invertebrate Biology* 119:17-26.
75. Martens K, Schon I, Meisch C, Horne DJ (2008) Global diversity of ostracods (ostracoda, Crustacea) in freshwater. *Hydrobiologia*. 595:185-193.
76. Martin, J.W. & G.E. Davis (2001). An updated classification of the recent Crustacea. Natural History Museum of Los Angeles, Science series 39:1-124.
77. Mishra, S.R., and Saksena, D.N. (1998) Rotifers and their seasonal variation in a sewage collecting Morar (Kalpi) river, Gwalior, India. *J. Environ. Biol* 19(4):363-374
78. Mruthyunjaya NB, Venkateshwarlu M, Kiran BR (2016) Distribution and Abundance of Zooplankton in Ayyanakere Lake, Chikmagalur district, Karnataka. *International Journal for Innovative Research In Multidisciplinary Field* 2(8):72-77.
79. Negi RK, Mamgain S (2013) Zooplankton diversity of tons river of Utarakhand state India. *International Journal of Zoology and Research* 3:1-8.
80. Nimbalkar RK, Kamtikar VN, Shinde SS, Wadikar MS (2013) Studies on Zooplankton Diversity In Relation To Water Quality of Ambe Ghosale Lake of Thane City, (Ms) India. *Bioscience Discovery* 4(1): 124-127.
81. Pal S, Patra AK, Chakraborty K (2015) Prospect of Brachionus Calyciflorus, a Holoplankton, for its Potential Bio-Indicator Property: A Review. *International Journal of Recent Scientific Research* 6(11):7603-7608.
82. Palmer L, Barausse A, Jorgensen SE (2014) Ecological processes hand book, CRC Press, Boca Raton.
83. Pandey M, Shukla A, Mishra S, Raj S (2015) Distribution and Diversity of Zooplankton in River Narmada Madhya Pradesh 7:23471-23474.
84. Pandey P, Sahu PK, Jha YN, Shrivastava AK (2014) Diversity in Macrofauna & Algal Fauna of Limha Pond, Ghutku Bilaspur India. *Open Journal of Marine Science* 4:43-50.
85. Pandey BN, Siddhartha R, Tanti KD, Thakur AK (2013) Seasonal Variation in Zooplanktonic Community in Swamp of Purnia (Bihar), India. *Aquatic Biology Research* 1(1):1-9.
86. Pawar RT (2016) Zooplankton diversity and seasonal variation of Majalgaon reservoir, Maharashtra state, India. *International Journal of Environmental Sciences* 6:718-725.
87. Pawar SM (2014) Zooplankton Diversity and Density in Some Freshwater Bodies around Satara (M.S) India. *Journal of Environments* 1(2): 64-67.
88. Perbiche-Neves G, Portinho, Laco J, Ferreira R, Antonia R, Gomes NM. Increases in microcrustaceans (Cladocera and Copepoda) associated with phytoplankton peaks in tropical reservoirs. *Tropical Ecology* 57(3):523-532.
89. Perez L, Lorenschat J, Brenner M, Scharf B, Schwab A (2010) Extant freshwater ostracodes (Crustacea: Ostracoda) from Lago Petén Itzá', Guatemala. *Rev Biol Trop* 58:871-895
90. Pradhan VP (2014) Zooplankton diversity in fresh water Wunna lake. *Int. J. of Life Sciences* 2(3): 268-272.
91. Rai S, Shukla A and Ahirwar BK (2016) Plankton Diversity, Seasonal Variation and Population Dynamics In River Narmada At Jabalpur Region (M.P.). *International Journal of Current Agricultural Sciences* 6(4):11-16.

92. Rajagopal T, Thangamani A, Sevarkodiyone SP, Sekar M, Archunan G (2010) Zooplankton diversity and physic-chemical conditions in three perennial ponds of Virudhunagar district, Tamilnadu. *Journal of Environmental Biology* 265-272.
93. Rajashekhar M, Vijaykumar K, Parveen Z (2009) Zooplankton diversity of three freshwater lakes with relation to trophic status, Gulbarga district, North-East Karnataka, South India. *International Journal of Systems Biology* 1(2):32-37.
94. Ramesh PL, Majagi S (2016) Zooplankton Diversity in Some ponds of Chikkballapur District Karnataka, India. *Journal of Applied Science and Research* 4(1):30-37.
95. Ramulu NK, Benerjee G, Srikanth K, Ravindar B, Gowri P (2011) Seasonal Changes in the Ostracod Population in Relation to the Physico - Chemical Changes of A Perennial Tank In Warangal District, A.P. *International Journal of Advanced Biotechnology and Research* 2(2):286-290.
96. Ramulu NK, Benarjee G (2013) Physico-Chemical Factors Influenced Plankton Biodiversity and Fish Abundance-A Case Study of Nagaram Tank of Warangal, Andhra Pradesh. *International Journal of LifeScience Biotechnology & Pharma Research* 2(2):248-260.
97. Rao R (2017) Zooplankton diversity and seasonal variations in Thandava reservoir, Visakhapatnam, India. *International Journal of Fisheries and Aquatic Studies* 5(1): 90-97.
98. Rao RR, Manjulatha C, Raju D V S N (2017) Zooplankton Diversity in Madduvalasa Reservoir, India. *Int. J. Life. Sci. Scienti. Res* 3(1): 771-778.
99. Rathod RP, Chavan BR, Pai RK (2016) zooplankton diversity indices and seasonal variation in kadwai reservoir, Rathnagiri District, Maharashtra, India. National acadamy of agricultural science 34:785-790.
100. Raut KL, Shembekar VS (2015) Manipulation of zooplankton as bio indicator of water quality at Borna (chandapur) Dam near Parliament, V. Dist. Been Maharashtra, India. *Indian Journal of applied Research* 5:587-592
101. Ravichandran R, Jeyam GM (2014) Copepods from few freshwater bodies of periurban areas of South Chennai. *The International Journal Of Engineering And Science*, 3(4):51-53.
102. Reddy N, Reddy RB, Siddaram L Vijayakumar K (2016) Zooplankton Diversity and their Seasonal Variations of Khanapur Tank, Shahpur, Yadgir District, Karnataka. *Golden Research Thought* 5(12):1-6.
103. Reid JW, Williamson CE (2010) Copepoda. In: Thorp JH, Covich AP (Eds) Ecology and classification of North American fresh water invertebrate. Academic press, Elsevier, London, UK chapter 21:829-899
104. Riddhi S, Vipul S, Sudan SM, Kumar VB, Rachana M, Singh GK (2011) Studies on Limnological Characteristic, Planktonic Diversity and Fishes (Species) in Lake Pichhola, Udaipur, Rajasthan (India). *Universal Journal of Environmental Research and Technology*. 1(3): 274-285.
105. Ruiz F, Abad M, Bodergat AM, Carbonel P, Rodriguez-Lazaro J, Gonzalez-Regalado ML, Toscano A, Garcia EX, Prenda J (2013) Freshwater ostracods as environmental tracers. *Int. J. Environ. Sci. Technol* 1-14.
106. Salve SJ, Goswami, DB, Ahire PP, Shinde HP (2013) Diversity of freshwater zooplanktons at Gangapur dam Nashik: M.S. (India). *International Journal of Advanced Life Sciences*, Volume 6(3):255-257.
107. Sarkar I, Bhattacharjee D, Das D (2016) Zooplankton diversity recorded from the man-made wetlands of Cooch Behar town of West Bengal, India. *International Journal of Applied Research* 2(12): 313-317.
108. Sarwade AB and Kamble NA (2014). Plankton diversity in Krishna river, Sangli, Maharashtra. *Journal of Ecology and the Natural Environment* 6(4):174-181.
109. Segers H. (2008). Global diversity of rotifers (Rotifera) in freshwater. *Hydrobiologia*, 595:49-59.
110. Sehgal K, Phadke G, Chakraborty SK, Reddy SVK (2013) Studies on Zooplankton Diversity in Dimbhe Reservoir, Maharashtra, India. *Pelagia Research Library Advances in Applied Science Research* 4(1):417-420.
111. Shah JA, Pandit AK (2013) Diversity and Abundance of Cladoceran Zooplankton in Wular Lake, Kashmir Himalaya. *Research Journal of Environmental and Earth Sciences* 5(7): 410-417.
112. Shahzad TS, Ambore NE (2014) Diversity Of Zooplankton At Barul Dam, Nanded. Maharashtra. *Knowledge Scholar* 1 (1):1-7.
113. Shaikh N (2015) Plankton diversity of Varala Lake, Bhiwandi, Dist. Thane. *Bionano Frontier* 8(2):169-172.
114. Sharma AS, Gupta S, Singh NR (2016) Zooplankton community of Keibul Lamjao National Park (KLNP) Manipur, India in relation to the physico-chemical variables of the water. *Chinese Journal of Oceanology and Limnology*.
115. Sharma BK, Hatimuria MK, Sharma S (2015b) Ecosystem diversity of Cladocera (Crustacean: Brachiopoda) of the floodplain lakes of Majuli river island, the Brahmaputra river basin, northeast India. *International Journal of Aquatic Biology* 3(2): 78-88.
116. Sharma BK, Pachaua L (2013) Zooplankton diversity of a sub-tropical reservoir of Mizoram, Northeast India. *Opusc. Zool. Budapest* 44(1): 47-60.
117. Sharma KK, Kour S, Antal N (2015a) Diversity of Zooplankton and Macrofauna invertebrates of two perennial ponds in Jammu Region. *Journal of Biosciences* 4(2):1382-1392.
118. Sharma S, Siddique A, Singh K, Chouhan M, Vyas A, Solnki CM, Sharma D, Nair S, Sengupta T (2010) Population Dynamics and Seasonal Abundance of Zooplankton Community in Narmada River (India). *Researcher* 2(9):1-9.
119. Shayestehfar A, Soleimani A, Mousavi SN, Shirazi, F (2008) Ecological study of rotifers from Kor River, Fars, *Iran. J. Environ. Biol* 29(5):715-720.
120. Shiv C, Shrivastava RK, Dube KK (2017) Studies on Zooplankton Diversity of River Temar District Jabalpur, Madhya Pradesh, India. *International Journal of Interdisciplinary Research and Innovations* 5(1):29-33.
121. Shivashankar P, Venkataramana GV (2013) Zooplankton Diversity and their Seasonal Variations of Bhadra Reservoir, Karnataka, India. *International Research Journal of Environment Sciences* 2(5):87-91.

122. Shukla A, Shukla JP, Mishra M (2012) Biotic Spectrum of Chando Lake in Context of Ecological Status and Zooplankton Diversity. *Current Research Journal of Biological Sciences* 4(6): 690-695.
123. Shukla A, solanki r (2016) Diversity and Abundance of Zooplankton in River Narmada at Jabalpur Region (M.P). *International Journal of Information Research and Review* 3:2060-2064.
124. Singh RK, Pandey MK, Kumari R, Ranjan P (2012) Study on the Diversity and Seasonal Variation of Zooplankton in Mahendra Nath Pond, Siwan, Bihar. *International Journal of Pharmaceutical & Biological Archives* 3(4):867-870
125. Sinha PK , singh R (2016) seasonal zooplankton diversity in relation to physic-chemical parameters of perennial poind of chaibasa, west singhbhum, Jharkhand, india. *International journal of bioassays* 59:4906-4908.
126. Sivakumar K, Altaff K (2014) Ecological indices of Freshwater copepods and cladocerans from Dharmapuri District, Tamil Nadu. *Zoos' Print Journal* 19(5):1466-1468.
127. Sivalingam P, Swamy M, and Ravinder Reddy T (2016) Zooplankton Composition Correlation with Physico Chemical Parameters Bangal Lake, Nirmal, Adilabad District Telanganastate. *World Journal of Pharmacy and Pharmaceutical Sciences* 5(5):897-904.
128. Slathia D, Dutta SPS (2013) Hydrobiological Study of a Subtropical Shiwalik Lake, Jammu, J&K (India). *International Journal of Chemical, Environmental & Biological Sciences* 1(1):143-148.
129. Sommer U, Sommer F (2006) Cladocerans versus copepods: the cause of contrasting top-down controls on freshwater and marine phytoplankton. *Oecologia* 147: 183-194.
130. Soni HB, Thomas S (2013) Occurrence of Zooplanktons at Sacred Palustrine Habitat, Central Gujarat, India, with Conservation And Management Strategies. *International Journal of Environment* 3(1):111-121.
131. Sontakke G, Mokashe S (2014) Diversity of zooplankton in Dekhu reservoir from Aurangabad, Maharashtra. *Journal of Applied and Natural Science* 6 (1): 131-133.
132. Sree SJ, Shameem U (2017) Zooplankton diversity indices and Seasonal variations in Meghadrigedda reservoir, Visakhapatnam, Andhra Pradesh, India. *European Journal of Biotechnology and Bioscience* 5(1):4-11.
133. Suganthi A, Ezhumalai P, Chezhian Y (2014) Zooplankton diversity in certain ponds of Cuddalore District of Tamilnadu, India. *Biolife* 2(4):1316-1319.
134. Sultana M, Balamurugan K (2016) Studies on the Diversity, Seasonal Variation of Phytoplankton and Zooplankton Community of Freshwater, Nanmangalam Lake of Chennai, Tamilnadu, India. *Life Science Archives* 2 (1):406 - 419.
135. Telesh IV (2004) Plankton of the Baltic estuarine ecosystems with emphasis on Neva Estuary: a review of present knowledge and research perspectives. *Marine Pollution Bulletin*, 49(3), 206-219.
136. Thirupathaiah M, Sravanthy CH, Sammaiah CH (2012) Diversity of Zooplankton in lower manair reservoir, Karimnagar, AP India, I. Res. Biological Sci 1(7):27-32.
137. Tidame SK, Shinde SS (2012) Report on correlation of zooplankton with physico- chemical factors from freshwater temple pond. *Journal of Experimental Sciences* 3(7):13-16.
138. Turner JT (2004) The importance of small planktonic copepods and their roles in pelagic marine food webs. *Zool stud* 43: 255-266.
139. Vaidya S R, Yadav UKR (2008) Ecological Study On Zooplankton Of Some Fresh Water Bodies Of Kathmandu Valley With Reference To Water Quality. *J. Nat. Hist. Mus* 23:1-11.
140. Vanjare AI, Padhye SM, Pai K (2010) Zooplankton from a polluted river, Mula (India), with record of Brachionus rubens (Ehrenberg, 1838) epizoic on Moina macrocopa (Straus, 1820). *Opusc. Zool. Budapest* 41(1): 89-92.
141. Vanjare AI, Pai K (2013) Ecology of freshwater rotifera in a seasonal pond of the University of Pune (Maharashtra, India). *Applied Ecology and Environmental Research* 11(4): 525-539.
142. Vasanthkumar B, Gangadhar KB, Deshpande SP (2015) Diversity of Zooplankton in some lentic water bodies of Karwar. *Int. J. of Life Sciences* 3(1): 43-48.
143. Veerendra DN, Thirumala S, Manjunatha H, Aravinda HB (2012) Zooplankton Diversity And Its Relationship With Physico-Chemical Parameters In Mani Reservoir Of Western Ghats, Region, Hosanagar Taluk, Shivamoga District Karnataka, India. *Journal of Urban and Environmental Engineering* 6(2):74-77.
144. Ward BA, Dutkiewicz SA, Jahn O, Follows MJ (2012) A size-structured food-web model of the global ocean. *Limnol Oceanogr* 57: 1877-1891.
145. Watkar AM, Barbate MP (2013) Studies on Zooplankton Diversity of River Kolar, Saoner, Dist. Nagpur, Maharashtra. *Journal of Life Sciences and Technologies* 1(1):26-28.
146. Watkar AM, Barbate MP (2015) Studies on Zooplankton Diversity of River Chandrabhaga, Dhapewada, Dist. Nagpur, Maharashtra. *Journal of Innovation in Sciences* 2 (1):79-82.
147. Ahangar, I. A., Mir, M., Saksena, D., & Ahangar, M. (2012). Zooplankton diversity of Anchar Lake with relation to trophic status, Srinagar, Kashmir. *Global J Env Res*, 6, 17-21.
148. Litchman, E., Ohman, M. D., & Kiørboe, T. (2013). Trait-based approaches to zooplankton communities. *Journal of Plankton Research*, 35(3), 473-484.
149. Palmeri, L., Barausse, A., & Jorgensen, S. E. (2013). *Ecological processes handbook*: CRC Press.
